



INTRODUZIONE ALLA COCHRANE LIBRARY

Dott.ssa Nicoletta Lumina



12 aprile 2018, ore 16.00 – 17.30
AULA D, Edificio centrale di Medicina

PROGRAMMA

- **COCHRANE COLLABORATION e COCHRANE LIBRARY**
- **EVIDENCE-BASED MEDICINE (EBM)**
- **LE REVISIONI SISTEMATICHE**
- **COCHRANE LIBRARY: contenuto**
- **COCHRANE LIBRARY: modalità di ricerca**
 - **BROWSE**
 - **SEARCH**
 - **MEDICAL TERMS: MeSH**
 - **SEARCH MANAGER**
- **LE REVISIONI SISTEMATICHE IN PUBMED**
- **REVISIONI SISTEMATICHE: ulteriori risorse**

COCHRANE COLLABORATION (1)

La **Cochrane Collaboration** è un'organizzazione internazionale, non governativa e no profit, costituita ad oggi da un network di circa 38.000 collaboratori.

Fondata nel 1993, prende il suo nome da Archie L. Cochrane, un ricercatore medico britannico che ha contribuito enormemente allo sviluppo dell'epidemiologia come scienza e considerato uno dei fondatori della **medicina basata su prove di efficacia**.

COCHRANE COLLABORATION (2)

Nel 1972 Archibald L. Cochrane, nel suo libro «Effectiveness and efficiency: random reflections on health services», affermava:

«E' di certo una grossa colpa della professione medica che non si sia ancora riusciti a produrre un meccanismo per il quale le conoscenze sull'efficacia degli interventi vengono controllate periodicamente in modo critico nel loro insieme e per il quale la ricerca futura sia pianificata sapendo con esattezza quali sono sul serio le questioni controverse».

COCHRANE COLLABORATION (3)

La **Cochrane Collaboration** è nata con lo scopo di raccogliere, valutare criticamente e diffondere informazioni relative alla **efficacia degli interventi sanitari**; prepara e pubblica revisioni sistematiche aggiornate sugli effetti degli interventi sanitari.

La **Cochrane Collaboration** si propone di supportare i processi decisionali nell'ambito dell'assistenza sanitaria.

COCHRANE COLLABORATION: principi

1 Collaborazione	favorendo la cooperazione globale, il lavoro di squadra, una comunicazione aperta e trasparente e il processo decisionale.
2 Costruire e rafforzare l'entusiasmo delle persone	coinvolgendo, sostenendo e formando delle persone di diverse competenze ed esperienze.
3 Evitare la duplicazione degli sforzi	attraverso una buona gestione, coordinamento e una efficace comunicazione interna, al fine di minimizzare gli sforzi.
4 Minimizzare la distorsione	attraverso diversi approcci, come migliorare il rigore scientifico, garantire un'ampia partecipazione ed evitare i conflitti di interesse.
5 Mantenersi aggiornati	con l'impegno a mantenere aggiornate le revisioni sistematiche Cochrane, attraverso l'identificazione e l'incorporazione di nuove prove .
6 Impegnarsi ad affrontare quesiti rilevanti	promuovendo la valutazione dei quesiti clinici che vadano a considerare ciò che veramente è importante per le persone che devono prendere decisioni riguardo la salute.
7 Promuovere l'accesso alle informazioni	con un'ampia diffusione dei nostri risultati, attraverso importanti collaborazioni scientifiche e con la promozione di modelli di accesso adeguati, utili per soddisfare i bisogni conoscitivi degli utenti in tutto il mondo.
8 Assicurare qualità	applicando i progressi della metodologia, sviluppando sistemi per il miglioramento della qualità e promuovendo un atteggiamento di apertura verso le possibili critiche.
9 Assicurare continuità	garantendo che la responsabilità delle revisioni e dei processi editoriali venga mantenuta e rinnovata.
10 Permettere un'ampia partecipazione	al lavoro della Cochrane, riducendo le barriere e incoraggiando la diversità.

COCHRANE LIBRARY ⁽¹⁾

La **Cochrane Library** è una pubblicazione elettronica, con accesso a pagamento, prodotta dalla **Cochrane Collaboration**.

Si tratta di un meta-database composto da **sei banche dati**, all'interno delle quali è possibile reperire **letteratura indipendente** e di **qualità elevata**, il cui obiettivo è fornire prove sulle quali basare le scelte in ambito clinico e sanitario.

Una **settima banca dati** fornisce informazioni riguardanti i gruppi di lavoro Cochrane (53 ad inizio 2018).

I sette archivi sono interrogabili anche separatamente.

COCHRANE LIBRARY (2)

La Cochrane Library viene definita
«la banca dati della evidence-based medicine»,
cioè la medicina basata sulle prove di efficacia.

Raccoglie e sintetizza le migliori evidenze scientifiche,
con lo scopo finale di essere d'aiuto nell'assunzione delle
decisioni migliori nel campo della salute.

EVIDENCE-BASED MEDICINE (EBM) ⁽¹⁾

Movimento culturale che si è progressivamente diffuso a livello internazionale, favorito da alcuni fenomeni che hanno contribuito ad una crisi dei modelli tradizionali della medicina:

- Crescita esponenziale dell'informazione biomedica, sia per volume che per complessità
- Limitato trasferimento dei risultati della/dalla ricerca all'assistenza sanitaria
- Crisi economica dei sistemi sanitari
- Maggior livello di consapevolezza degli utenti sui servizi e sulle prestazioni sanitarie
- Sviluppo delle tecnologie informatiche che ha aperto una nuova era dell'informazione biomedica

EVIDENCE-BASED MEDICINE(EBM) (2)

Il termine **evidence-based medicine** compare per la prima volta nella letteratura medica nel 1992, sul Journal of the American Medical Association:

JAMA. 1992 Nov 4;268(17):2420-5.

Evidence-based medicine. A new approach to teaching the practice of medicine.

Evidence-Based Medicine Working Group.

Nel 1996 David Sackett, definito il padre spirituale della EBM, definisce cos'è e cosa non è EBM:

BMJ. 1996 Jan 13;312(7023):71-2.

Evidence based medicine: what it is and what it isn't.

[Sackett DL](#), [Rosenberg WM](#), [Gray JA](#), [Haynes RB](#), [Richardson WS](#).

EVIDENCE-BASED MEDICINE(EBM) ⁽³⁾

Secondo David Sackett, «EBM costituisce un approccio alla pratica clinica dove le decisioni cliniche risultano ***dall'integrazione tra l'esperienza del medico e l'uso coscienzioso, esplicito e giudizioso delle migliori evidenze scientifiche disponibili***, mediate dalle preferenze del paziente».

Sackett precisa inoltre che «***le evidenze riguardano l'accuratezza dei test diagnostici, la potenza dei fattori prognostici, l'efficacia e sicurezza dei trattamenti preventivi, terapeutici e riabilitativi***».

L'EVIDENZA SCIENTIFICA

Nella scala gerarchica dell'evidenza scientifica, sono le **REVISIONI SISTEMATICHE** ad occupare il gradino più alto, al di sopra dei trials clinici randomizzati

EVIDENZA



REVISIONE SISTEMATICA

PIRAMIDE DELLE EVIDENZE



REVISIONI SISTEMATICHE ⁽¹⁾

Si tratta di strumenti di **ricerca secondaria**, in quanto riprendono e riassumono dati provenienti da studi di ricerca primaria; si propongono quindi di **identificare, valutare e riassumere i risultati degli studi primari.**

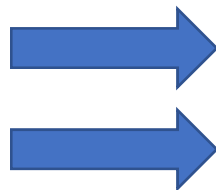
Note per il **rigore metodologico** e l'**indipendenza di giudizio**, le revisioni sistematiche Cochrane sono considerate un solido punto di riferimento per la valutazione dei trattamenti, sia farmacologici che di altro tipo.

Forniscono una valutazione **complessiva** ed **esaustiva** di tutte le informazioni disponibili su una determinata problematica/malattia/intervento.

REVISIONI SISTEMATICHE ⁽²⁾

Le revisioni sistematiche pubblicate sulle riviste scientifiche, per esigenze editoriali, tendono a limitare il contenuto e il numero di figure e tabelle.

Le revisioni sistematiche Cochrane, invece, presentano tutte le informazioni disponibili, figure e tabelle comprese, in **modo strutturato** e **secondo un ordine standardizzato**, allo scopo di assicurare la **miglior qualità informativa** possibile:



quality of conduct
quality of reporting

REVISIONI SISTEMATICHE ⁽³⁾

Le revisioni sistematiche Cochrane sono esclusivamente **revisioni di studi clinici randomizzati**, identificati tramite una **ricerca esaustiva** condotta su tutte le più prestigiose riviste mediche pubblicate nelle diverse lingue.

Costituiscono le prove più valide dell'efficacia o meno di un determinato intervento e le basi più affidabili per raccomandazioni in ambito diagnostico o terapeutico.

REVISIONI SISTEMATICHE ⁽⁴⁾

Le R.S. si rivelano quindi **strumenti molto utili per la redazione di linee guida** atte all'orientamento del medico nella pratica clinica quotidiana.

La loro utilità si manifesta anche al momento di prendere decisioni razionali in campo sanitario: permettono di valutare l'efficacia degli strumenti dell'assistenza sanitaria, e quanto le risorse economiche siano impegnate in modo ottimale.

REVISIONI SISTEMATICHE: elementi chiave

- **Quesito** formulato in modo chiaro
- **Progettazione**: rigorosa definizione – a priori – dei criteri di inclusione ed esclusione
- **Ricerca** esaustiva e riproducibile degli studi disponibili (pubblicati e non pubblicati)
- **Valutazione metodologica** degli studi inclusi
- **Eventuale sintesi quantitativa** dei risultati attraverso la **meta-analisi**

REVISIONI NARRATIVE vs REVISIONI SISTEMATICHE

- La letteratura disponibile relativa ad un determinato argomento viene presa in considerazione in modo **selettivo** e **soggettivo** da parte dell'autore della revisione.
- Le revisioni narrative presentano una visione panoramica dell'argomento, ponendo quesiti in modo generico; assomigliano a capitoli di libri che riassumono un argomento ampio.
- Non dichiarano la metodologia utilizzata.

REVISIONI SISTEMATICHE vs META-ANALISI

All'interno di alcune comunità scientifiche i due termini tendono ad essere utilizzati come sinonimi.

E' più corretto considerare le **meta-analisi** come la ***componente statistica*** (analisi quantitativa) di una **revisione sistematica** (analisi qualitativa).

COCHRANE LIBRARY: contenuto

- **Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews (CDSR)**
- **Cochrane Central Register of Controlled Trials (CENTRAL)**
- **Health Technology Assessment Database (HTA):** ultimo aggiornamento ottobre 2016
- **Cochrane Methodology Register (CMR):** aggiornamento interrotto a luglio 2012
- **Database of Abstracts of Reviews of Effects (DARE):** aggiornamento interrotto ad aprile 2015
- **NHS Economic Evaluation Database (EED):** aggiornamento interrotto a aprile 2015

CDSR: Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews

E' la principale risorsa mondiale sulle revisioni sistematiche in campo sanitario.

Include le **revisioni sistematiche** Cochrane, i **protocolli** delle revisioni sistematiche Cochrane e gli **editoriali**.

Viene aggiornata con la modalità «pubblica-quando-la-revisione-è-pronta»

CENTRAL: Cochrane Central Register of Controlled Trials

Registro di tutte le segnalazioni di studi controllati randomizzati e quasi randomizzati.

CMR: Cochrane Methodology Register

Bibliografia di pubblicazioni che concernono i metodi utilizzati nella conduzione di studi controllati (riviste, libri, atti di convegno).

Contiene studi su metodi particolari utilizzati nelle revisioni sistematiche e altri studi più generali su metodologie che potrebbero essere rilevanti per chi volesse condurre una revisione sistematica.

DARE: Database of Abstracts of Reviews of Effects

E' l'unico database a contenere abstract di revisioni sistematiche di cui sia stata valutata la qualità.

Ogni abstract contiene una sintesi della revisione e un commento critico sulla qualità complessiva.

HTA: Health Technology Assessment Database

Contiene i dettagli delle valutazioni delle tecnologie sanitarie completate e in corso, provenienti da tutto il mondo.

Lo scopo di questo database è quello di migliorare la qualità delle cure, nonché il rapporto costo-efficacia delle stesse.

EED: NHS Economic Evaluation Database

Lo scopo di questa banca dati è di supportare i decisori, individuando sistematicamente valutazioni economiche da tutto il mondo, valutandone la qualità e mettendone in evidenza i punti di forza e di debolezza

The About The Cochrane Collaboration Database

Raccoglie tutte le informazioni sui gruppi di revisione e sui centri che fanno parte della Cochrane Collaboration, contatti inclusi.

COCHRANE LIBRARY : l'accesso



UNIVERSITÀ
DEGLI STUDI
DI BRESCIA

unibs.it

Cerca nel portale

@Mail

AteneoDidatticaRicerca

> DIPARTIMENTI > LABORATORI H&W > CENTRI DI ATENEO **BIBLIOTECHE** Servizi online

Sistema Bibliotecario di Ateneo

- > Organizzazione
- > Servizi
- > Cerca e trova risorse
- > Relazioni e statistiche
- > Biblioteca di Economia e Giurisprudenza
- > Biblioteca di Ingegneria
- ▼ **Biblioteca di Medicina**
 - > Presentazione
 - > Elenco personale
 - > Patrimonio
 - > Guide e materiali informativi



Home > Biblioteche

Biblioteca di Ingegneria e Medicina - Sede di Medicina

Sede: Edificio di Medicina e Chirurgia in Viale Europa, 11.

Orari:

- Biblioteca: lunedì-venerdì 8.30-17.45.
- Sale studio ad accesso libero (adiacenti alla biblioteca): lunedì-giovedì 8.00-18.30, venerdì 8.00-17.45.

Sede

Viale Europa, 11 - 25123 Brescia
Tel. +390303717368
biblioteca.med@unibs.it

Pagine Correlate

- > Cerca e trova risorse - Sistema Bibliotecario di Ateneo

Siti correlati

- > Catalogo
- > ACNP - Periodici UniBS (integrato con SFX)
- > Cerca una rivista o un e-book
- > Cerca un articolo
- > Risorse elettroniche - Elenco completo
- > UniBS Discovery 28
- > PubMed (integrato con SFX)

News ed eventi

altre news » altri eventi »

Possibile limitazione dei servizi - 25 Gennaio

Si informa che giovedì 25 Gennaio 2018, dalle ore 9.30 alle ore 12.30 circa, alcuni servizi della biblioteca potrebbero subire interruzioni o limitazioni a causa di un'assemblea sindacale del personale. (Continua a leggere)

Introduzione alla Cochrane Library

La Biblioteca di Ingegneria e Medicina - sede di Medicina organizza un incontro di introduzione alla Cochrane Library, la principale banca dati nel campo delle prove di efficacia. (Leggi il testo completo...)

Uptodate - Accesso ripristinato

L'editore ha riaperto l'accesso alla banca dati in attesa del perfezionamento del rinnovo contrattuale





UNIVERSITÀ
DEGLI STUDI
DI BRESCIA

unibs.it

Cerca nel portale

@Mail

Ateneo

Didattica

Ricerca

> DIPARTIMENTI

> LABORATORI H&W

> CENTRI DI ATENEO

BIBLIOTECHE

Servizi online

Sistema
Bibliotecario di
Ateneo

> Organizzazione

> Servizi

> Cerca e trova risorse

> Patrimonio

> Cataloghi delle monografie e dei
periodici cartacei

> Biblioteca digitale

> Accesso da remoto

> SIRIO e SFX

> UniBS Discovery

> Relazioni e statistiche

> Biblioteca di Economia e
Giurisprudenza

> Biblioteca di Ingegneria

> Biblioteca di Medicina

Home > Biblioteche

Cerca e trova risorse - Sistema Bibliotecario di Ateneo

> Patrimonio

> Cataloghi delle monografie e dei periodici cartacei

> Biblioteca digitale

> Accesso da remoto

> SIRIO e SFX

> UniBS Discovery

In questa sezione vengono presentate le risorse cartacee e digitali del Sistema Bibliotecario di Ateneo e gli strumenti che consentono di interrogarle ed accedervi.



Futuro studente



International students



Studenti e Laureati



Personale docente

Personale tecnico
amministrativo

Aziende ed enti

Contatti

UOS Risorse elettroniche
risorse.elettroniche@unibs.it

Siti correlati

> Catalogo

> ACNP - Periodici UniBS (integrato
con SFX)

> Cerca una rivista o un e-book

> Cerca un articolo

> Risorse elettroniche - Elenco
completo

> UniBS Discovery

Sistema Bibliotecario di Ateneo

› Organizzazione

› Servizi

› Cerca e trova risorse

› Patrimonio

› Cataloghi delle monografie e dei
periodici cartacei

Biblioteca digitale

› Accesso da remoto

› SIRIO e SFX

› UniBS Discovery

› Relazioni e statistiche

› Biblioteca di Economia e
Giurisprudenza

› Biblioteca di Ingegneria

› Biblioteca di Medicina

Home › Biblioteche › Cerca e trova risorse

Biblioteca digitale

La Biblioteca digitale raccoglie e rende disponibile un'ampia ed aggiornata selezione di risorse elettroniche:

- banche dati;
- periodici elettronici;
- e-book.

La maggior parte di queste risorse è accessibile grazie a contratti sottoscritti dal Sistema Bibliotecario di Ateneo; soltanto un numero limitato è fruibile gratuitamente in open access.

Si ricorda che la consultazione è riservata esclusivamente agli utenti istituzionali. Se non diversamente indicato, l'accesso avviene da tutti i dispositivi connessi alla rete di ateneo e dall'esterno, previa autenticazione, via proxy server o VPN (si vedano le istruzioni per l'accesso da remoto).

Download, stampa e copia di documenti sono consentiti, in modo non sistematico, per uso personale di studio o ricerca e non a scopo di lucro, nella misura prevista dalle singole licenze.

L'elenco che segue presenta in ordine alfabetico le principali risorse elettroniche disponibili. Per ciascuna di queste si indica la tipologia, si fornisce una breve descrizione e, se necessario, si rimanda a un'apposita pagina di approfondimento. Cliccando sui nomi delle singole risorse si accede direttamente alle loro interfacce native (i siti web di banche dati, editori, aggregatori etc.) per la consultazione e la navigazione.

Risorse elettroniche

ACM Digital Library

Tipo risorsa: banche dati, periodici, e-book.

La più vasta collezione di articoli a testo pieno e riferimenti bibliografici nel settore Computing and Information Technology. Include la serie completa delle pubblicazioni ACM (Association for Computing Machinery): periodici, conference proceeding, newsletter e altri materiali (video, audio etc.).

ACS Journals

Tipo risorsa: periodici.

Collezione di periodici dell'American Chemical Society che copre la ricerca multidisciplinare nel campo della chimica, delle scienze farmaceutiche e degli ambiti correlati. La sottoscrizione consente l'accesso a circa 50 titoli tra i più rilevanti per questo settore, con copertura



Futuro studente



International students



Studenti e Laureati



Personale docente



Personale tecnico
amministrativo



Aziende ed enti

Contatti

UOS Risorse elettroniche
risorse.elettroniche@unibs.it

Pagine Correlate

› Accesso da remoto

› Limiti nella riproduzione di
documenti

Siti correlati

› UniBS Discovery

› Risorse elettroniche - Elenco
completo

› Cerca una rivista o un e-book

› Cerca un articolo

› Risorse elettroniche - Diritto

› Risorse elettroniche - Economia

› Risorse elettroniche - Ingegneria

› Risorse elettroniche - Medicina

Cassazione.net

Consultazione possibile solo presso la Biblioteca di Economia e Giurisprudenza, rivolgendosi al personale.

Tipo risorsa: banche dati.

Banca dati che fornisce ai professionisti un servizio di informazione sempre aggiornata sulla Corte Suprema di Cassazione e sui principali organi giurisdizionali. L'abbonamento sottoscritto permette di accedere alle massime e alle sentenze di Cassazione, TAR, Consiglio di Stato, Merito (Tribunali, Corti d'Appello etc.) ed ai Codici annotati con la giurisprudenza in tempo reale.

Cell Press (Elsevier)

Tipo risorsa: periodici.

Accesso ad alcune riviste full text di Cell Press, editore specializzato nella pubblicazione di periodici nel settore biomedico: Current Biology, Structure, Cell, Immunity, Molecular Cell, Neuron, Developmental Cell, Cancer Cell, American Journal of Human Genetics.

CINAHL Plus with Full Text (EBSCO)

Tipo risorsa: banche dati, periodici, e-book.

La principale banca dati nel settore dell'infermieristica. Raccoglie milioni di riferimenti bibliografici e consente l'accesso al full text di oltre 770 periodici, ai quali si aggiungono libri, capitoli di libri, tesi, conference proceeding, standard e altre risorse.

CLOCKSS - Controlled Lots of Copies Keep Stuff Safe

Tipo risorsa: periodici.

Archivio internazionale per la conservazione delle pubblicazioni scientifiche in formato digitale (in particolare periodici), gestito da un'associazione non profit in cui collaborano grandi editori accademici e biblioteche universitarie. Mette a disposizione delle biblioteche tutti i contenuti digitali che per vari motivi non sono più accessibili presso gli editori (es. chiusura di un editore, interruzione della pubblicazione di un titolo, impossibilità di accesso ai vecchi numeri di una rivista etc.).

Cochrane Library (Wiley)

Tipo risorsa: banche dati.

Collezione di diverse banche dati contenenti prove di efficacia e altre informazioni per supportare il processo decisionale nell'assistenza sanitaria; la risorsa principale è il Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews (CDSR), costantemente aggiornato, che include le revisioni sistematiche, i protocolli e gli editoriali.

Datastream for Office - Eikon DFO (Thomson Reuters)

Consultazione possibile solo presso il Dipartimento di Economia e Management e la Biblioteca di Economia e Giurisprudenza, rivolgendosi al personale.

Tipo risorsa: banche dati.

Banca dati finanziaria, ora riproposta in una nuova versione, contenente le principali variabili macroeconomiche internazionali e le serie storiche di titoli e indici finanziari.

Digesto (Università "La Sapienza" di Roma - Istituto di Linguistica Computazionale "A. Zampolli" del CNR di Pisa)

Tipo risorsa: banche dati.

Sito web per la consultazione e l'interrogazione del Digesto di Giustiniano in latino e in traduzione italiana (digitalizzazione dell'ed. Milano, Giuffrè, 2005-), ad accesso libero. Il progetto è tuttora in corso di realizzazione.

gettyimages/FatCamera



Other Reviews (DARE)
Methods Studies (CMR)
Technology Assessments (HTA)
Economic Evaluations (EED)
About Cochrane Database (ABOUT)
Other Sites
Cochrane Clinical Answers
Journal Club
Podcasts

Patient reminders and recalls
Can they improve immunization rates?
Read the review ➔



Yoga for health and well-being
Read the Special Collection ➔



Health systems overviews
Read the editorial ➔

Interventions to increase attendance for diabetic retinopathy screening

John G Lawrenson, Ella Graham-Rowe, Fabiana Lorencatto, Jennifer Burr, Catey Bunce, Jillian J Francis, Patricia Aluko, Stephen Rice, Luke Vale, Tunde Peto, Justin Presseau, Noah Ivers, Jeremy M Grimshaw
15 January 2018

Drug management for acute tonic-clonic convulsions including convulsive status epilepticus in children

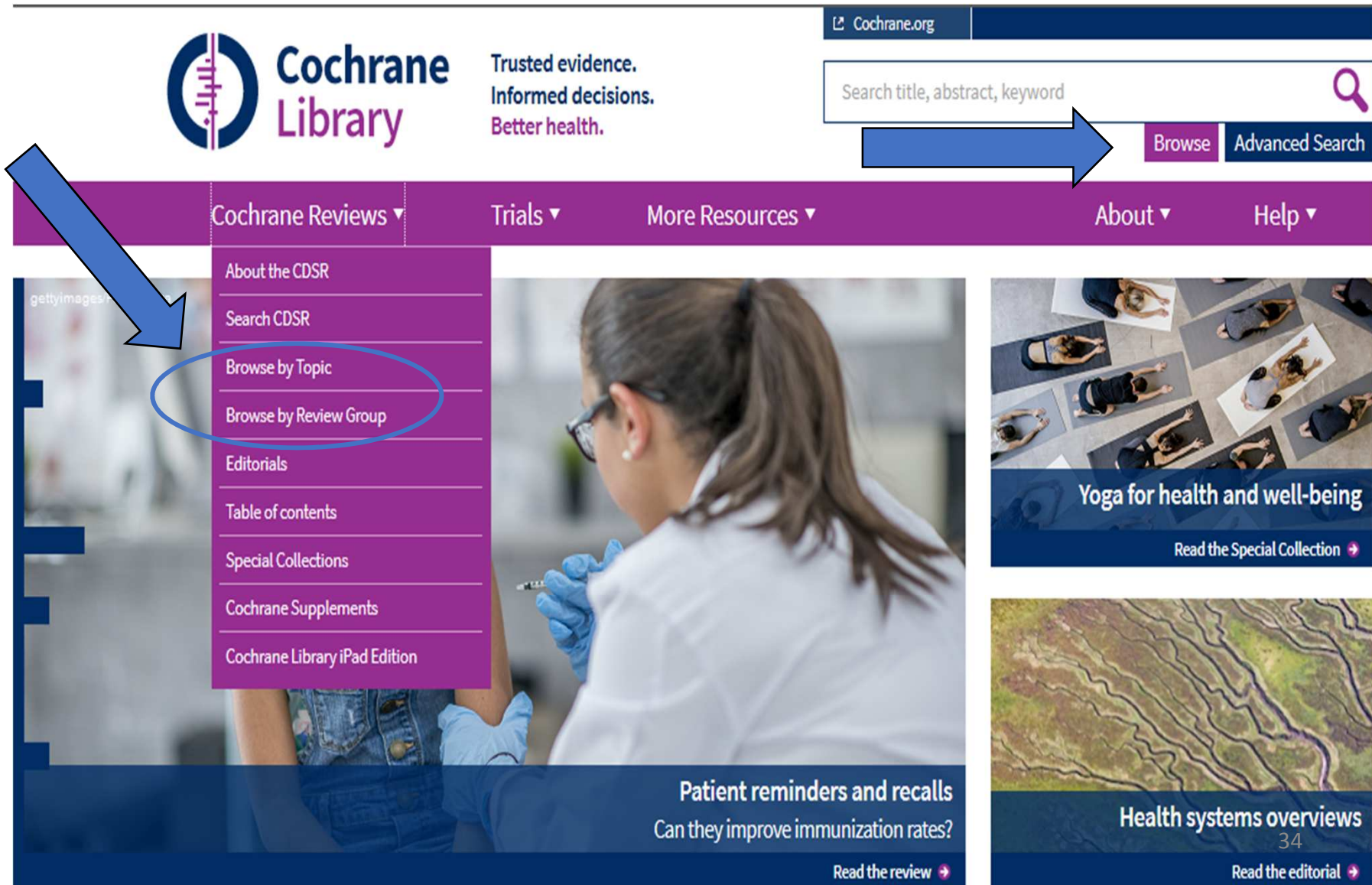
Amy McTague, Timothy Martland, Richard Appleton
10 January 2018



COCHRANE LIBRARY: modalità di ricerca

- **BROWSE:**
 - by topic** (solo per **Reviews** e **Protocols**)
 - by Review Group**
- **ADVANCED SEARCH** (attiva su tutte le banche dati):
 - Search**
 - Search Manager**
 - MESH terms**

Il comando «BROWSE»



The screenshot shows the Cochrane Library homepage. A blue arrow points from the top right search bar to the 'Browse' button. Another blue arrow points from the 'Cochrane Reviews' dropdown menu to the 'Browse by Topic' option, which is circled in blue. The page features the Cochrane Library logo, a search bar, and a navigation menu with options like 'Cochrane Reviews', 'Trials', 'More Resources', 'About', and 'Help'. Below the navigation menu, there are several featured articles and a 'Patient reminders and recalls' section.

Cochrane Library
Trusted evidence.
Informed decisions.
Better health.

Cochrane.org

Search title, abstract, keyword

[Browse](#) [Advanced Search](#)

[Cochrane Reviews](#) [Trials](#) [More Resources](#) [About](#) [Help](#)

- About the CDSR
- Search CDSR
- Browse by Topic**
- Browse by Review Group
- Editorials
- Table of contents
- Special Collections
- Cochrane Supplements
- Cochrane Library iPad Edition

Yoga for health and well-being
Read the Special Collection

Health systems overviews
34
Read the editorial

Patient reminders and recalls
Can they improve immunization rates?
Read the review

Browse by Topic

Browse the *Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews* by Topic...

A	G	P
Allergy & intolerance	Gastroenterology & hepatology	Pain & anaesthesia
B	Genetic disorders	Pregnancy & childbirth
Blood disorders	Gynaecology	Public health
C	H	R
Cancer	Health & safety at work	Rheumatology
Child health	Health professional education	Skin disorders
Complementary & alternative medicine	Heart & circulation	Tobacco, drugs & alcohol
Consumer & communication strategies	I	U
D	Infectious disease	Urology
Dentistry & oral health	K	W
Developmental, psychosocial & learning problems	Kidney disease	Wounds
Diagnosis	L	
E	Lungs & airways	
Ear, nose & throat	M	
Effective practice & health systems	Mental health	
Endocrine & metabolic	Methodology	
Eyes & vision	N	
	Neonatal care	
	Neurology	
	O	
	Orthopaedics & trauma	

New !



...or **browse by Cochrane Review Group** ↗

rss-link 

Neurology

Narrow your results

Topic

Neurology

- Behcet's syndrome (1)
- Chronic fatigue syndrome (4)
- Delirium (7)
- ▼ Dementia & cognition (172)
- ▼ Epilepsy (104)
- Fibromyalgia (30)
- Haemophilia & other coagulopathy (1)

[show more \(17\)](#)

Refine your results

[Clear all filters](#)

Date

Published or updated within the last:

- ☒ All dates (1043)
- ☐ 3 months (26)
- ☐ 6 months (89)
- ☐ 1 year (177)
- ☐ 2 years (302)

Cochrane Review Group

- ☐ Airways Group (13)
- ☐ Anaesthesia, Critical and Emergency Care Group (3)
- ☐ Back and Neck Group (2)

Highlighted Cochrane Review

Topiramate monotherapy for juvenile myoclonic epilepsy

Jia Liu, Lu-Ning Wang, Yu-Ping Wang

1043 items matching Neurology

items = Reviews & Protocols

Page: **1** 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 Next ▶

25 ▼ per page

Sort by: Date: Newest First ▼



Psychological treatments for people with epilepsy

Rosa Michaelis, Venus Tang, Janelle L Wagner, Avani C Modi, William LaFrance, Laura H Goldstein, Tobias Lundgren, Markus Reuber
Online Publication Date: February 2016

New

Protocol

Intervention

Puerarin for ischaemic stroke

Bian Liu, Yan Tan, Deren Wang, Ming Liu
Online Publication Date: February 2016

New search

Review

Intervention

Rehabilitation following carpal tunnel release

Susan Peters, Matthew J Page, Michel W Coppieters, Mark Ross, Venerina Johnston
Online Publication Date: February 2016

New search

Review

Intervention



Surgery versus radiosurgery for people with single or solitary brain metastases

Rafel Fuentes, Dimelza Osorio, José Expósito Hernandez, Daniel Simancas-Racines, Xavier Bonfill Cosp

BROWSING per ARGOMENTO: specificare (1)



Trusted evidence.
Informed decisions.
Better health.

Cochrane.org

Search title, abstract, keyword

BrowseAdvanced Search

Cochrane Reviews ▾Trials ▾More Resources ▾About ▾Help ▾

Neurology

Narrow your results

Topic

- Neurology
- Behcet's syndrome (1)
- Chronic fatigue syndrome (4)
- Delirium (7)
- ▼ Dementia & cognition (172)
- ▼ Epilepsy (104)
- Fibromyalgia (30)
- Haemophilia & other coagulopathy (1)

[show more \(17\)](#)

SHOW MORE = per vedere tutti gli argomenti più specifici afferenti alla voce di partenza NEUROLOGY

Highlighted Cochrane Review

Topiramate monotherapy for juvenile myoclonic epilepsy
Jia Liu, Lu-Ning Wang, Yu-Ping Wang

1043 items matching Neurology

Page: [1](#) 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 Next

25 per page

Sort by: [Date: Newest First](#)

Intraoperative mild hypothermia for postoperative neurological deficits in people with intracranial aneurysm
Luying Ryan Li, Chao You, Bhuwan Chaudhary
Online Publication Date: March 2016

BROWSING per ARGOMENTO: specificare (2)

Neurology

Narrow your results

Topic

Neurology

- Behcet's syndrome (1)
- Chronic fatigue syndrome (4)
- Delirium (7)
- ▼ Dementia & cognition (172)
- ▼ Epilepsy (104)
 - Fibromyalgia (30)
 - Haemophilia & other coagulopathy (1)
- ▼ Head injury (43)
- ▼ Headache & migraine (40)
 - Hydrocephalus (4)
- ▼ Motor neuron disorders (27)
- ▼ Movement disorders (114)
- ▼ Multiple sclerosis (61)
- ▼ Muscle disease (31)
- ▼ Neuro-oncology (44)
- ▼ Neurodevelopmental disorders (40)
 - Neurodiagnostic procedures (1)
 - Neuromuscular disease: general treatments (5)
- ▼ Neuromuscular junction disorders (11)
 - Neurosurgery (3)
- ▼ Peripheral neuropathy (104)
- ▼ Sleep disorders (24)
- ▼ Spinal disorders (16)
- ▼ Stroke (220)

show less

Highlighted Cochrane Review

Topiramate monotherapy for juvenile myoclonic epilepsy

Jia Liu, Lu-Ning Wang, Yu-Ping Wang

1043 items matching Neurology

Page: **1** 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 Next ▶

25 ▼ per page

Sort by: Date: Newest First ▼

Intraoperative mild hypothermia for postoperative neurological deficits in people with intracranial aneurysm

Luying Ryan Li, Chao You, Bhuwan Chaudhary

Online Publication Date: March 2016

Transcranial direct current stimulation (tDCS) for improving activities of daily living, and physical and cognitive functioning, in people after stroke

Bernhard Elsner, Joachim Kugler, Marcus Pohl, Jan Mehrholz

Online Publication Date: March 2016

Melatonin as add-on treatment for epilepsy

Francesco Brigo, Stanley C Igwe

Online Publication Date: March 2016

Interventions for preventing delirium in hospitalised non-ICU patients

Najma Siddiqi, Jennifer K Harrison, Andrew Clegg, Elizabeth A Teale, John Young, James Taylor, Samantha A Simpkins

Online Publication Date: March 2016

BROWSING per ARGOMENTO: specificare (3)



Trusted evidence.
Informed decisions.
Better health.

Cochrane.org

Search title, abstract, keyword

Browse

Advanced Search

Cochrane Reviews ▾

Trials ▾

More Resources ▾

About ▾

Help ▾

Neurology

Narrow your results

Topic

Neurology ←

Peripheral neuropathy ×

- Bell's palsy (6)
- Carpal tunnel syndrome (11)
- Chronic idiopathic axonal neuropathy (1)
- Chronic inflammatory demyelinating polyradiculopathy (5)
- Critical illness neuropathy (2)
- Diabetes-related (11)
- Entrapment neuropathy (6)

show more (15)

Highlighted Cochrane Review

Topiramate monotherapy for juvenile myoclonic epilepsy
Jia Liu, Lu-Ning Wang, Yu-Ping Wang

104 items matching Peripheral neuropathy

Page: 1 2 3 4 5 Next ▶

25 ▼ per page

Sort by: Date: Newest First ▼

Rehabilitation following carpal tunnel release
Susan Peters, Matthew J Page, Michel W Coppieters, Mark Ross, Venerina Johnston
Online Publication Date: February 2016

New search

Review

Intervention

BROWSING per ARGOMENTO: specificare (4)

Neurology

Narrow your results

Topic

Neurology

Peripheral neuropathy

- Bell's palsy (6)
- Carpal tunnel syndrome (11)
- Chronic idiopathic axonal neuropathy (1)
- Chronic inflammatory demyelinating polyradiculopathy (5)
- Critical illness neuropathy (2)
- Diabetes-related (11)
- Entrapment neuropathy (6)
- Fisher syndrome (1)
- Guillain-Barre syndrome (6)
- Hereditary multifocal neuropathy (4)
- Myasthenia gravis (1)
- Other (10)
- Painful neuropathy (27)
- Paraneoplastic neuropathy (3)
- Paraproteinaemic neuropathy (3)
- Peroneal nerve palsy & foot drop (1)
- Pes cavus (1)
- Plexopathy (3)
- Post-herpetic neuralgia (3)
- Toxic neuropathy (1)
- Trigeminal neuralgia (2)
- Vasculitic neuropathy (1)

Highlighted Cochrane Review

Topiramate monotherapy for juvenile myoclonic epilepsy

Jia Liu, Lu-Ning Wang, Yu-Ping Wang

104 items matching Peripheral neuropathy

Page: 1 2 3 4 5 Next

25 per page

Sort by: Date: Newest First

Rehabilitation following carpal tunnel release

Susan Peters, Matthew J Page, Michel W Coppieters, Mark Ross, Venerina Johnston

Online Publication Date: February 2016

New search Review Intervention

Ascorbic acid for the treatment of Charcot-Marie-Tooth disease

Burkhard Gess, Jonathan Baets, Peter De Jonghe, Mary M Reilly, Davide Pareyson, Peter Young

Online Publication Date: December 2015

Review Intervention

Antiviral treatment for Bell's palsy (idiopathic facial paralysis)

Ildiko Gagyor, Vishnu B Madhok, Fergus Daly, Dhruvashree Somasundara, Michael Sullivan, Fiona Gammie, Frank Sullivan

Online Publication Date: November 2015

Conclusions changed Review Intervention

Psychological therapies for the management of chronic neuropathic pain in adults

Christopher Eccleston, Leslie Hearn, Amanda C de C Williams

Online Publication Date: October 2015

Review Intervention

BROWSING per ARGOMENTO: specificare (5)

Neurology

Narrow your results

Topic

- ☒ Neurology ←
- ☒ Peripheral neuropathy ×
- ☒ Painful neuropathy ×

Refine your results

[Clear all filters](#)

Date

Published or updated within the last:

- ☒ All dates (27)
- ☐ 6 months (4)
- ☐ 1 year (9)
- ☐ 2 years (10)

Cochrane Review Group

- ☐ Musculoskeletal Group (5)
- ☐ Neuromuscular Group (6)
- ☐ Pain, Palliative and Supportive Care Group (16)

Stage

- ☐ Protocol (4)
- ☐ Review (23)

Type

- ☐ Intervention (26)
- ☐ Overview (1)

RSS feed 

Highlighted Cochrane Review

Topiramate monotherapy for juvenile myoclonic epilepsy

Jia Liu, Lu-Ning Wang, Yu-Ping Wang

27 items matching Painful neuropathy

Page: **1** 2 Next ▶

25 ▼ per page

Sort by: Date: Newest First ▼

Psychological therapies for the management of chronic neuropathic pain in adults

Christopher Eccleston, Leslie Hearn, Amanda C de C Williams

Online Publication Date: October 2015

☒ Review ☒ Intervention

Milnacipran for pain in fibromyalgia in adults

Malene Cording, Sheena Derry, Tudor Phillips, R Andrew Moore, Philip J Wiffen

Online Publication Date: October 2015

☒ New search ☒ Review ☒ Intervention

Oral nonsteroidal anti-inflammatory drugs for neuropathic pain

R Andrew Moore, Ching-Chi Chi, Philip J Wiffen, Sheena Derry, Andrew S C Rice

Online Publication Date: October 2015

☒ Review ☒ Intervention

Buprenorphine for neuropathic pain in adults

Philip J Wiffen, Sheena Derry, R Andrew Moore, Cathy Stannard, Dominic Aldington, Peter Cole, Roger Knaggs

Online Publication Date: September 2015

☒ Review ☒ Intervention

BROWSING per ARGOMENTO: limitare (1)

Neurology

Narrow your results

Topic

- Neurology
- Peripheral neuropathy
- Painful neuropathy

Refine your results
[Clear all filters](#)

Date
Published or updated within the last:

- ☒ All dates (27)
- ☐ 6 months (4)
- ☐ 1 year (9)
- ☐ 2 years (10)

Cochrane Review Group

- ☐ Musculoskeletal Group (5)
- ☐ Neuromuscular Group (6)
- ☐ Pain, Palliative and Supportive Care Group (16)

Stage

- ☐ Protocol (4)
- ☐ Review (23)

Type

- ☐ Intervention (26)
- ☐ Overview (1)

RSS feed 

Highlighted Cochrane Review

Topiramate monotherapy for juvenile myoclonic epilepsy

Jia Liu, Lu-Ning Wang, Yu-Ping Wang

27 items matching Painful neuropathy

Page: **1** 2 Next

25 per page

Sort by: Date: Newest First

Psychological therapies for the management of chronic neuropathic pain in adults

Christopher Eccleston, Leslie Hearn, Amanda C de C Williams

Online Publication Date: October 2015

☒ Review ☐ Intervention

Milnacipran for pain in fibromyalgia in adults

Malene Cording, Sheena Derry, Tudor Phillips, R Andrew Moore, Philip J Wiffen

Online Publication Date: October 2015

☐ New search ☒ Review ☐ Intervention

Oral nonsteroidal anti-inflammatory drugs for neuropathic pain

R Andrew Moore, Ching-Chi Chi, Philip J Wiffen, Sheena Derry, Andrew S C Rice

Online Publication Date: October 2015

☒ Review ☐ Intervention

Buprenorphine for neuropathic pain in adults

Philip J Wiffen, Sheena Derry, R Andrew Moore, Cathy Stannard, Dominic Aldington, Peter Cole, Roger Knaggs

Online Publication Date: September 2015

☒ Review ☐ Intervention

BROWSING per ARGOMENTO: limitare (2)

Neurology

Narrow your results

Topic

- Neurology
- Peripheral neuropathy
- Painful neuropathy

Refine your results

Clear all filters

Date

Published or updated within the last:

- ☒ All dates (16)
- ☐ 6 months (4)
- ☐ 1 year (9)
- ☐ 2 years (10)

Cochrane Review Group

- ☒ Pain, Palliative and Supportive Care Group (16)

Stage

- ☐ Protocol (1)
- ☐ Review (15)

Type

- ☐ Intervention (15)
- ☐ Overview (1)

RSS feed

Highlighted Cochrane Review

Topiramate monotherapy for juvenile myoclonic epilepsy

Jia Liu, Lu-Ning Wang, Yu-Ping Wang

16 items matching Painful neuropathy

Page: 1

25 per page

Sort by: Date: Newest First

Psychological therapies for the management of chronic neuropathic pain in adults

Christopher Eccleston, Leslie Hearn, Amanda C de C Williams

Online Publication Date: October 2015

Review Intervention

Milnacipran for pain in fibromyalgia in adults

Malene Cording, Sheena Derry, Tudor Phillips, R Andrew Moore, Philip J Wiffen

Online Publication Date: October 2015

New search Review Intervention

Oral nonsteroidal anti-inflammatory drugs for neuropathic pain

R Andrew Moore, Ching-Chi Chi, Philip J Wiffen, Sheena Derry, Andrew S C Rice

Online Publication Date: October 2015

Review Intervention

Buprenorphine for neuropathic pain in adults

Philip J Wiffen, Sheena Derry, R Andrew Moore, Cathy Stannard, Dominic Aldington, Peter Cole, Roger Knaggs

Online Publication Date: September 2015

Review Intervention

BROWSING PER ARGOMENTO: RIEPILOGO

specificare e limitare

NARROW (by topic): da un concetto sovraordinato, ampio, ad una serie di concetti subordinati, via via più specifici; dal generale al particolare.

REFINE (by date, Review group, stage, type): per isolare ulteriori sottoinsiemi a partire dal «filtro» applicato



Browse by Cochrane Review Group

Browse the *Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews* by Cochrane Review Group...



A

Acute Respiratory Infections Group
Airways Group
Anaesthesia, Critical and Emergency Care Group

B

Back and Neck Group
Bone, Joint and Muscle Trauma Group
Breast Cancer Group

C

Childhood Cancer Group
Colorectal Cancer Group
Common Mental Disorders Group
Consumers and Communication Group
Cystic Fibrosis and Genetic Disorders Group

D

Dementia and Cognitive Improvement Group
Developmental, Psychosocial and Learning Problems Group
Drugs and Alcohol Group

E

Effective Practice and Organisation of Care Group
ENT Group
Epilepsy Group
Eyes and Vision Group

F

Fertility Regulation Group

G

Gynaecological, Neuro-oncology and Orphan Cancer Group
Gynaecology and Fertility Group

H

Haematological Malignancies Group
Heart Group
Hepato-Biliary Group
HIV/AIDS Group
Hypertension Group

I

IBD Group
Incontinence Group
Infectious Diseases Group
Injuries Group

K

Kidney and Transplant Group

L

Lung Cancer Group

M

Metabolic and Endocrine Disorders Group
Methodology Review Group
Movement Disorders Group
Multiple Sclerosis and Rare Diseases of the CNS Group
Musculoskeletal Group

N

Neonatal Group
Neuromuscular Group

O

Oral Health Group

P

Pain, Palliative and Supportive Care Group
Pregnancy and Childbirth Group
Public Health Group

S

Schizophrenia Group
Skin Group
STI Group
Stroke Group

T

Tobacco Addiction Group

U

Upper GI and Pancreatic Diseases Group
Urology Group

V

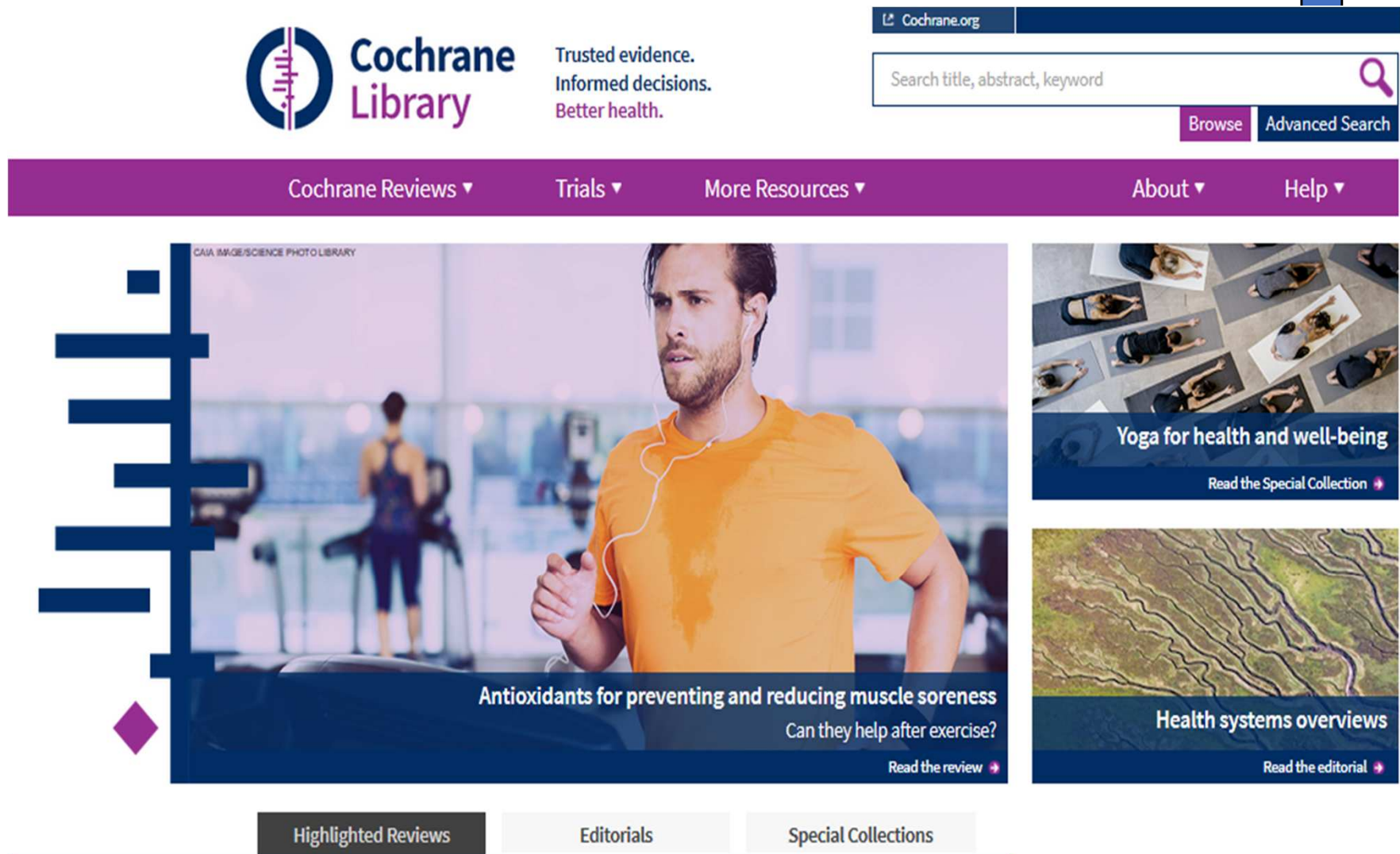
Vascular Group

W

Work Group
Wounds Group

Prossima suddivisione di Cochrane Anaesthesia and Critical Care in due gruppi distinti :
Cochrane Anaesthesia and
Cochrane Emergency and Critical Care

Il comando «ADVANCED SEARCH»



Cochrane Library
Trusted evidence.
Informed decisions.
Better health.

Cochrane.org

Search title, abstract, keyword

Browse Advanced Search

Cochrane Reviews ▾ Trials ▾ More Resources ▾ About ▾ Help ▾

Antioxidants for preventing and reducing muscle soreness
Can they help after exercise?
Read the review ➤

Yoga for health and well-being
Read the Special Collection ➤

Health systems overviews
Read the editorial ➤

Highlighted Reviews Editorials Special Collections

OPZIONI DI RICERCA

Wiley Online Library

 **Cochrane Library** Trusted evidence. Informed decisions. Better health.

[Log in / Register](#)

1 [Search](#) [return to home page](#) **2** [Search Manager](#) **3** [Medical Terms \(MeSH\)](#) [Browse](#)

[+ Title, Abstract, Keywords](#) [v](#) [Go](#) [Save](#)

[Search Limits](#) [Search Help](#) (Word variations have been searched) [Add to Search Manager](#)

[Clear](#)

Wiley Online Library Publications Browse By Subject Resources
About us Help Contact Us Agents Advertisers Media Privacy Cookies Terms & Conditions Site Map

- ***SEARCH:*** per creare strategie di ricerca semplici e veloci, con l'utilizzo di pochi termini; oppure per l'utente esperto che preferisce utilizzare il menù a tendina con l'opzione di scelta dei campi
- ***SEARCH MANAGER:*** per creare strategie di ricerca complesse con la possibilità di utilizzare, oltre agli operatori booleani, operatori di «prossimità»
- ***MESH TERMS:*** per effettuare ricerche sfruttando il vocabolario controllato MESH derivato da Pubmed

OPZIONE «SEARCH»

Wiley Online Library

Cochrane Library
Informing decisions.
Better health.

Log in / Register

Search | Search Manager | Medical Terms (MeSH) | Browse

Create simple and advanced searches

+ Title, Abstract, Keywords

Search Limits | Search Help

Clear

Go | Save

Add to Search Manager

Wiley Online Library | Publications | Browse | About us | Help

Copyright © 1999–2016 John Wiley & Sons, Inc. All Rights Reserved

Wiley Job Network | WILEY

Utilizzando il menù a tendina, possibilità di ricercare per campi

Utilizzando il tasto +, possibilità di aggiungere altre quattro stringhe di ricerca

alz

- alzamer
- Alzet
- Alzheimer beta-amyloid peptide
- Alzheimer cell
- Alzheimer dementia
- Alzheimer disease
- Alzheimer type dementia
- Alzheimer type dementias
- Alzheimer-type
- Alzheimer-type dementia
- Alzheimer's
- Alzheimer's cell
- Alzheimer's dementia
- Alzheimer's disease
- Alzheimer's neurofibrillary degeneration
- Alzheimer's scleroses
- Alzheimer's sclerosis
- Alzheimers
- Alzheimers disease
- Alzheimers'
- Alzheimers' disease

Search

Search Manager

Medical Terms (MeSH)

Browse

+

Title, Abstract, Keywords

▼

"Alzheimer's disease"

[Search Limits](#)
[Search Help](#)

(Word variations have been searched)

Clear

Possibilità di riordinare per data, rilevanza, titolo

All Results (4325)

☒ Cochrane Reviews (83)

☒ All

☐ Review

☐ Protocol

☐ Other Reviews (107)

☐ Trials (4001)

☐ Methods Studies (39)

☐ Technology Assessments (52)

☐ Economic Evaluations (43)

☐ Cochrane Groups (0)

☒ All

☐ Current Issue

- Me** Methodology
- Dx** Diagnostic
- Ov** Overview
- Pg** Prognosis
- Qu** Qualitative

Tipologia

- Cc** Conclusions changed
- Ns** New search
- Mc** Major change
- Up** Update
- Wd** Withdrawn
- Cm** Comment

Status

Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews : Issue 3 of 12, March 2016

Issue [updated daily](#) throughout month

There are 83 results from 9320 records for your search on "'Alzheimer's disease" in Title, Abstract, Keywords in Cochrane Reviews'

Pages [1 - 25](#) | [26 - 50](#) | [51 - 75](#) | [76 - 83](#)

[Select all](#) | [Export all](#) | [Export selected](#)

Sort by [Date](#) ▼

☐ [Mini-Mental State Examination \(MMSE\) for the detection of dementia in clinically unevaluated people aged 65 and over in community and primary care populations](#)
Sam T Creavin , Susanna Wisniewski , Anna H Noel-Storr , Clare M Trevelyan , Thomas Hampton , Dane Rayment , Victoria M Thom , Kirsty J E Nash , Hosam Elhamoui , Rowena Milligan , Anish S Patel , Demitra V Tsivos , Tracey Wing , Emma Phillips , Sophie M Kellman , Hannah L Shackleton , Georgina F Singleton , Bethany E Neale , Martha E Watton and

Review

Dx

☐ [Statins for the prevention of dementia](#)
Bernadette McGuinness , David Craig , Roger Bullock and Peter Passmore
Online Publication Date: January 2016

Ns

Review

☐ [Pharmacological interventions for cognitive decline in people with Down syndrome](#)
Nuala Livingstone , Jennifer Hanratty , Rupert McShane and Geraldine Macdonald
Online Publication Date: October 2015

Review

☐ [Montreal Cognitive Assessment for the diagnosis of Alzheimer's disease and other dementias](#)
Daniel HJ Davis , Sam T Creavin , Jennifer LY Yip , Anna H Noel-Storr , Carol Brayne and Sarah Cullum
Online Publication Date: October 2015

Review

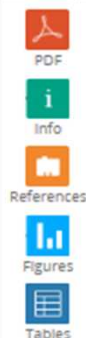
Dx

☐ [Treatment of epilepsy for people with Alzheimer's disease](#)
Jia Liu and Lu-Ning Wang
Online Publication Date: October 2015

Protocol

TIPOLOGIA E STATUS: legenda

Review	A full review, complete with results and discussion, possibly including meta-analyses to combine results across studies.
Protocol	The outline of a review in preparation, including the background, rationale and methods.
Methodology	A full-text systematic review of methodological studies.
Diagnostic	A full-text systematic review of studies assessing accuracy of diagnostic tests.
Overview	An overview of multiple Cochrane intervention reviews addressing the effects of two or more potential interventions for a single condition or health problem.
New	A new protocol or review that has been published in the most recent issue.
Conclusions changed	There has been an important change to the conclusions of the review published in the most recent issue.
New search	A new search for studies has been conducted for an existing review as published in the most recent issue.
Major change	The protocol has been amended to reflect a change in scope published in the most recent issue.
Withdrawn	The review or protocol has been withdrawn, which may be because it was considered to be out of date. Reasons for withdrawal are specified in the document.
Comment	The review includes comments. Readers can submit comments, which are incorporated into the review together with answers and feedback from the review authors.

[Go to old article view](#)

Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews

Mini-Mental State Examination (MMSE) for the detection of dementia in clinically unevaluated people aged 65 and over in community and primary care populations

[Review](#)[Diagnostic](#)**Dx**

Sam T Creavin, Susanna Wisniewski, Anna H Noel-Storr, Clare M Trevelyan, Thomas Hampton, Dane Rayment, Victoria M Thom, Kirsty J E Nash, Hosam Elhamoui, Rowena Milligan, Anish S Patel, Demitra V Tsivos, Tracey Wing, Emma Phillips, Sophie M Kellman, Hannah L Shackleton, Georgina F Singleton, Bethany E Neale, Martha E Watton, Sarah Cullum

First published: 13 January 2016

Assessed as up-to-date: 31 May 2014

Editorial Group: Cochrane Dementia and Cognitive Improvement Group

DOI: 10.1002/14651858.CD011145.pub2 [View/save citation](#)Cited by: 2 articles [Citation tools](#)

39

Abstract

Background

The Mini Mental State Examination (MMSE) is a cognitive test that is commonly used as part of the evaluation for possible dementia.

Objectives

To determine the diagnostic accuracy of the Mini-Mental State Examination (MMSE) at various cut points for dementia in people aged 65 years and over in community and primary care settings who had not undergone prior testing for dementia.

Search methods

We searched the specialised register of the Cochrane Dementia and Cognitive Improvement Group, MEDLINE (OvidSP), EMBASE (OvidSP), PsycINFO (OvidSP), LILACS (BIREME), ALOIS, BIOSIS previews (Thomson Reuters Web of Science), and Web of Science Core Collection, including the Science Citation Index and the Conference Proceedings Citation Index (Thomson Reuters Web of Science).

[Abstract](#)[Background](#)[Objectives](#)[Methods](#)[Results](#)[Discussion](#)[Authors' conclusions](#)[Acknowledgements](#)[Data](#)[Appendices](#)[What's new](#)[Contributions of authors](#)[Declarations of interest](#)[Sources of support](#)[Differences between protocol and review](#)[Characteristics of studies](#)[References to studies included in this review](#)[References to studies excluded from this review](#)[References to studies awaiting assessment](#)[References to ongoing studies](#)[Additional references](#)[Version History](#)[Citing Literature](#)



PDF



Info



References



Figures



Tables

Plain language summary

[English](#) | [German](#) | [Croatian](#)

Mini-Mental State Examination (MMSE) for the detection of dementia in people aged over 65

The term 'dementia' covers a group of brain problems that cause gradual deterioration of brain function, thinking skills, and ability to perform everyday tasks (e.g. washing and dressing). People with dementia may also develop problems with their mental health (mood and emotions) and behaviour that are difficult for other people to manage or deal with. The process that causes dementia in the brain is often degenerative (due to brain damage over time). Subtypes of dementia include Alzheimer's disease dementia, vascular dementia, dementia with Lewy bodies and frontotemporal dementia.

We aimed to assess the accuracy of the Mini-Mental State Examination (MMSE), which is commonly used as part of the process when considering a diagnosis of dementia, according to the definition in the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders (DSM)*. The MMSE is a paper-based test with a maximum score of 30, with lower scores indicating more severe cognitive problems. The cut point established for the MMSE defines 'normal' cognitive function and is usually set at 24, although theoretically it could fall anywhere from 1 to 30. We searched a wide range of resources and found 24,310 unique citations (hits). We reviewed the full text of 317 academic papers and finally included 70 articles, referring to 48 studies in our review. We included community studies (by which we mean people living in the community who have) and primary care studies (by which we mean studies that had an office-based first contact care with a non specialist clinician - which would often be a GP).

Two of the studies had serious design weaknesses with regard to their methods for selecting participants, three with regard to the application of the test (MMSE), and nine with regard to the presentation of flow and timing. We were able to do a combined statistical analysis (meta-analysis) on 28 studies in the community setting (44 articles) and 6 studies in primary care (8 articles), but we could not extract usable data for the remaining 14 community studies. Two of the six studies in primary care were conducted in people who had symptoms of possible dementia. We were able to calculate the summary diagnostic accuracy of the MMSE at three cut points in community-based studies, but we didn't have enough data to do this in the primary care studies. A perfect test would have sensitivity (ability to identify anyone with dementia) of 1.0 (100%) and specificity (ability to identify people without dementia) of 1.0 (100%). For the MMSE, the summary accuracy at a cut point of 25 (10 studies) was sensitivity 0.87 and specificity 0.82. In seven studies that adjusted accuracy estimates for level of education, we found that the test had a sensitivity of 0.97 and specificity of 0.70. The summary accuracy at a cut point of 24 (15 studies) was sensitivity 0.85 and specificity 0.90. Based on these results, we would expect 85% of people with dementia to be correctly identified with the MMSE, while 15% would be wrongly classified as not having dementia; 90% of those tested would be correctly identified as not having dementia whilst 10% would be false positives and might be referred for further testing.

Our results support the use of the MMSE as part of the process for deciding whether or not someone has dementia, but the results of the test should be interpreted in broader context of the individual patient, such as their personality, behaviour and how they are managing at home and in daily life.



Text size



Share



Comment

[Abstract](#)[Background](#)[Objectives](#)[Methods](#)[Results](#)[Discussion](#)[Authors' conclusions](#)[Acknowledgements](#)[Data](#)[Appendices](#)[What's new](#)[Contributions of authors](#)[Declarations of interest](#)[Sources of support](#)[Differences between protocol and review](#)[Characteristics of studies](#)[References to studies included in this review](#)[References to studies excluded from this review](#)[References to studies awaiting assessment](#)[References to ongoing studies](#)[Additional references](#)[Version History](#)[Citing Literature](#)



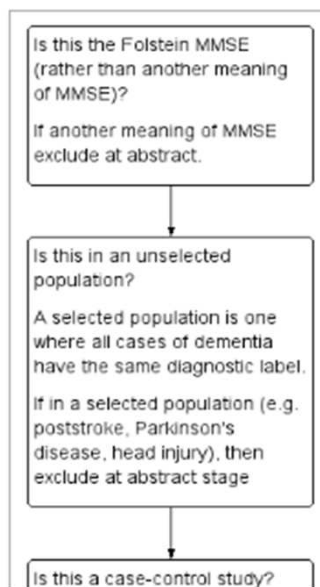
Methods

Criteria for considering studies for this review

Types of studies

The inclusion criteria for studies in this review were based on the generic protocol for neuropsychological tests in dementia (Davis 2013a). We reviewed the diagnostic accuracy of the MMSE when used in people aged over 65 years in non-specialist settings, including community settings (population-based screening) and primary care settings (where people may be screened opportunistically or present to the primary care practitioner with memory problems). We included studies that examined the diagnostic accuracy of the MMSE in people considered to have a memory problem (by patient, informant or clinician), as well as screening studies that examined the diagnostic accuracy in people regardless of a memory complaint (asymptomatic people). We analysed studies separately based on whether they were screening studies or not, as described in [Investigations of heterogeneity](#). We included a diagnosis of dementia at any stage of disease (as long as the dementia was not previously identified by a specialist), as we considered that this pragmatic approach was most likely to be useful in informing current health policy and clinical practice. We did not examine the accuracy of MMSE for the diagnosis of pre-clinical dementia (Sperling 2011), as this will be the subject of a separate review.

We included cross-sectional studies that administered the index test and the reference standard(s) within a short time span (less than six months). We excluded case-control studies because of the risk of bias (Whiting 2013). We did not include delayed verification studies, as these will be examined in a separate review, as described in the [Background](#). We included studies where we anticipated 2 x 2 data would be available even if it was not reported in the original paper, and we contacted the authors to obtain it where necessary. [Figure 1](#) outlines the process that we used for including articles in the review; further details are given in [Selection of studies](#).

[Abstract](#)[Background](#)[Objectives](#)[► Methods](#)[Results](#)[Discussion](#)[Authors' conclusions](#)[Acknowledgements](#)[Data](#)[Appendices](#)[What's new](#)[Contributions of authors](#)[Declarations of interest](#)[Sources of support](#)[Differences between protocol and review](#)[Characteristics of studies](#)[References to studies included in this review](#)[References to studies excluded from this review](#)[References to studies awaiting assessment](#)[References to ongoing studies](#)[Additional references](#)[Version History](#)[Citing Literature](#)



PDF



Info



References



Figures



Tables

» References

» Version History

Version 2

Mini-Mental State Examination (MMSE) for the detection of dementia in clinically unevaluated people aged 65 and over in community and primary care populations

Sam T Creavin, Susanna Wisniewski, Anna H Noel-Storr, Clare M Trevelyan, Thomas Hampton, Dane Rayment, Victoria M Thom, Kirsty J E Nash, Hosam Elhamoui, Rowena Milligan, Anish S Patel, Demitra V Tsivos, Tracey Wing, Emma Phillips, Sophie M Kellman, Hannah L Shackleton, Georgina F Singleton, Bethany E Neale, Martha E Watton, Sarah Cullum

Article first published online: 13 Jan 2016 | DOI: 10.1002/14651858.CD011145.pub2

Version 1

Mini-Mental State Examination (MMSE) for the detection of Alzheimer's dementia and other dementias in asymptomatic and previously clinically unevaluated people aged over 65 years in community and primary care populations

Sam T Creavin, Anna H Noel-Storr, Nadja Smailagic, Antri Giannakou, Elizabeth Ewins, Susanna Wisniewski, Sarah Cullum

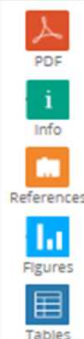
Article first published online: 10 Jun 2014 | DOI: 10.1002/14651858.CD011145

» Citing Literature

[Results](#)[Discussion](#)[Authors' conclusions](#)[Acknowledgements](#)[Data](#)[Appendices](#)[What's new](#)[Contributions of authors](#)[Declarations of interest](#)[Sources of support](#)[Differences between protocol and review](#)[Characteristics of studies](#)[References to studies included in this review](#)[References to studies excluded from this review](#)[References to studies awaiting assessment](#)[References to ongoing studies](#)[Additional references](#)[► Version History](#)[Citing Literature](#)



[Go to old article view](#)



Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews

Mini-Mental State Examination (MMSE) for the detection of dementia in clinically unevaluated people aged 65 and over in community and primary care populations

[Review](#) [Diagnostic](#)

Sam T Creavin , Susanna Wisniewski, Anna H Noel-Storr, Clare M Trevelyan, Thomas Hampton, Dane Rayment, Victoria M Thom, Kirsty J E Nash, Hosam Elhamoui, Rowena Milligan, Anish S Patel, Demitra V Tsivos, Tracey Wing, Emma Phillips, Sophie M Kellman, Hannah L Shackleton, Georgina F Singleton, Bethany E Neale, Martha E Watton, Sarah Cullum

First published: 13 January 2016

Assessed as up-to-date: 31 May 2014

Editorial Group: Cochrane Dementia and Cognitive Improvement Group

DOI: 10.1002/14651858.CD011145.pub2 [View/save citation](#)

Cited by: 2 articles  [Citation tools](#)



Abstract

Background

The Mini Mental State Examination (MMSE) is a cognitive test that is commonly used as part of the evaluation for possible dementia.

Objectives

To determine the diagnostic accuracy of the Mini-Mental State Examination (MMSE) at various cut points for dementia in people aged 65 years and over in community and primary care settings who had not undergone prior testing for dementia.

Search methods

We searched the specialised register of the Cochrane Dementia and Cognitive Improvement Group, MEDLINE (OvidSP), EMBASE (OvidSP), PsycINFO (OvidSP), LILACS (BIREME), ALOIS, BIOSIS previews (Thomson Reuters Web of Science), and Web of Science Core Collection, including the Science Citation Index and the Conference Proceedings Citation Index (Thomson Reuters Web of Science).



[Abstract](#)

[Background](#)

[Objectives](#)

[Methods](#)

[Results](#)

[Discussion](#)

[Authors' conclusions](#)

[Acknowledgements](#)

[Data](#)

[Appendices](#)

[What's new](#)

[Contributions of authors](#)

[Declarations of interest](#)

[Sources of support](#)

[Differences between protocol and review](#)

[Characteristics of studies](#)

[References to studies included in this review](#)

[References to studies excluded from this review](#)

[References to studies awaiting assessment](#)

[References to ongoing studies](#)

[Additional references](#)

[Version History](#)

[Citing Literature](#)


[Go to old article view](#)

Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews

Statins for the prevention of dementia

[New search](#)
[Review](#)
[Intervention](#)

Bernadette McGuinness, David Craig, Roger Bullock, Peter Passmore

First published: 4 January 2016

Assessed as up-to-date: 11 November 2015

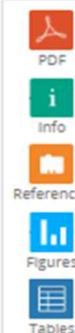
Editorial Group: [Cochrane Dementia and Cognitive Improvement Group](#)

DOI: 10.1002/14651858.CD003160.pub3 [View/save citation](#)

Cited by: 2 articles [Citation tools](#)

Am score 75

[See clinical summaries based on this review](#)



Abstract

[English](#) | [French](#)

Background

This is an update of a Cochrane review first published in 2001 and then updated in 2009. Vascular risk factors including high cholesterol levels increase the risk of dementia due to Alzheimer's disease and of vascular dementia. Some observational studies have suggested an association between statin use and lowered incidence of dementia.

Objectives

To evaluate the efficacy and safety of statins for the prevention of dementia in people at risk of dementia due to their age and to determine whether the efficacy and safety of statins for this purpose depends on cholesterol level, apolipoprotein E (ApoE) genotype or cognitive level.

Search methods

We searched ALOIS (the Specialized Register of the Cochrane Dementia and Cognitive Improvement Group), *The Cochrane Library*, MEDLINE, EMBASE, PsycINFO, CINAHL, LILACS, ClinicalTrials.gov and the World Health Organization (WHO) Portal on 11 November 2015.

Selection criteria

We included double-blind, randomised, placebo-controlled trials in which statins were administered for at least 12 months to people at risk of dementia.

[Text size](#) [Share](#) [Comment](#)

[Abstract](#)
[Summary of findings](#)
[Background](#)
[Objectives](#)
[Methods](#)
[Results](#)
[Discussion](#)
[Authors' conclusions](#)
[Acknowledgements](#)
[Data and analyses](#)
[Appendices](#)
[What's new](#)
[History](#)
[Contributions of authors](#)
[Declarations of interest](#)
[Sources of support](#)
[Characteristics of studies](#)
[References to studies included in this review](#)
[References to studies excluded from this review](#)
[References to ongoing studies](#)
[Additional references](#)
[References to other published versions of this review](#)
[Version History](#)
[Related Content](#)
[Citing Literature](#)



[Go to old article view](#)



Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews

Treatment of epilepsy for people with Alzheimer's disease

[Protocol](#) [Intervention](#)

Jia Liu , Lu-Ning Wang

First published: 20 October 2015

Editorial Group: [Cochrane Epilepsy Group](#)

DOI: 10.1002/14651858.CD011922 [View/save citation](#)

Cited by: 0 articles [Citation tools](#)



Protocol

Abstract

This is the protocol for a review and there is no abstract. The objectives are as follows:

To assess the efficacy and tolerability of the treatment of epilepsy for people with Alzheimer's disease (AD) (including sporadic AD and dominantly inherited AD).

Background

Description of the condition

Epilepsy is a common neurological disorder and becomes more frequent with age (Brodie 2009). Meanwhile, Alzheimer's disease (AD) is the most common neurodegenerative diseases in the elderly, which is characterised by memory loss, cognitive decline, and behavioural disorders. Although epilepsy is not the predominant symptom in sporadic AD, it is more common in autosomal dominant AD (Wu 2012). It has been estimated that AD is a risk factor for increased seizures in the elderly (Pandis 2012). Approximately 10-22% of AD patients have at least one unprovoked seizure (Mendez 2003). Any type of seizures can be observed in AD (Rao 2009). The prevalence of epilepsy is probably underestimated (Tallis 2002), considering the unrecognised non-convulsive forms. Seizures can be seen even in the early stages of AD (Palop 2007), which suggests seizures may contribute to cognitive impairment.

Description of the intervention

Antiepileptic drugs (AEDs) are the current intervention for epilepsy treatment in people with AD. According to a previous study, the efficacy of AEDs in the elderly was proven to be better than that in the younger population (Mattson 1985). The first generation AEDs, such as valproic acid and benzodiazepines, can aggravate cognitive decline in people with AD (Fleisher 2011; Wu 2009). In contrast,

[Text size](#) [Share](#) [Comment](#)

[Abstract](#)

[Background](#)

[Objectives](#)

[Methods](#)

[Acknowledgements](#)

[Appendices](#)

[Contributions of authors](#)

[Declarations of interest](#)

[Sources of support](#)

[Additional references](#)



Search	Search Manager	Medical Terms (MeSH)	Browse
Title, Abstract, Keywords Go Save			
Alzheimer's disease			
Search Limits Search Help (Word variations have been searched)			Add to Search Manager
Clear			

All Results (4470)

☒ Cochrane Reviews (87)☒ All☐ Review☐ Protocol☐ Other Reviews (107)☐ Trials (4142)☐ Methods Studies (39)☐ Technology Assessments (52)☐ Economic Evaluations (43)☐ Cochrane Groups (0)☒ All☐ Current Issue☒ Me Methodology☒ Dx Diagnostic☒ Ov Overview☒ Pg Prognosis☒ Qu Qualitative☒ Cc Conclusions changed☒ Ns New search☒ Mc Major change☒ Up Update

Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews : Issue 8 of 12, August 2016

Issue [updated daily](#) throughout month

There are 87 results from 9517 records for your search on "'Alzheimer's disease" in Title, Abstract, Keywords in Cochrane Reviews'

Pages [1 - 25](#) | [26 - 50](#) | [51 - 75](#) | [76 - 87](#)Sort by [Relevance: high to low](#)[Select all](#) | [Export all](#) | [Export selected](#)

- ☐ Plasma and cerebrospinal fluid amyloid beta for the diagnosis of **Alzheimer's disease** dementia and other dementias in people with mild cognitive impairment (MCI)
Craig Ritchie , Nadja Smailagic , Anna H Noel-Storr , Yemisi Takwoingi , Leon Flicker , Sam E Mason and Rupert McShane
Online Publication Date: June 2014

[Review](#) [Dx](#)

- ☐ Rivastigmine for **Alzheimer's disease**
Jacqueline S Birks , Lee Yee Chong and John Grimley Evans
Online Publication Date: September 2015

[Review](#)

- ☐ Selegiline for **Alzheimer's disease**
Jacqueline Birks and Leon Flicker
Online Publication Date: January 2003

[Review](#)

- ☐ ¹⁸F-FDG PET for the early diagnosis of **Alzheimer's disease** dementia and other dementias in people with mild cognitive impairment (MCI)
Nadja Smailagic , Marco Vacante , Chris Hyde , Steven Martin , Obioha Ukoumunne and Christos Sachpekidis
Online Publication Date: January 2015

[Review](#) [Dx](#)



Search

Search Manager

Medical Terms (MeSH)

Browse

Search limits

By default, your search will be of all Cochrane databases, all document statuses, for all years, unless you change these limits with the panel below

Database

- ☐ Cochrane Reviews
 - ☒ All
 - ☐ Review
 - ☐ Protocol
- ☐ Other Reviews
- ☐ Trials
- ☐ Methods Studies
- ☐ Technology Assessments
- ☐ Economic Evaluations
- ☐ Cochrane Groups

Status

Limit search to the following:

- ☐ New (all products)

For Cochrane Reviews only

- ☐ New Search
- ☐ Conclusions Changed
- ☐ Major Change
- ☐ Commented
- ☐ Withdrawn

Cochrane Review Group

Choose review group

Dates

Publication Year (available for all databases)

Year (YYYY) the article was originally published

**For Cochrane Reviews, this is the year of the last update

- ☒ All Years
- ☐ Between and

Or

Cochrane Library Online Publication Date

Date the article was added (or last updated) on the Cochrane Library

**Available for Cochrane Reviews only

- ☐ All Dates
- ☐ In the last
- ☐ Between and

Apply

Clear

Pg Prognosis

Qu Qualitative

Cc Conclusions changed

Ns New search

Mc Major change

Up Update

Review



¹⁸F-FDG PET for the early diagnosis of Alzheimer's disease dementia and other dementias in people with mild cognitive impairment (MCI)

Nadja Smaligic , Marco Vacante , Chris Hyde , Steven Martin , Obioha Ukoumunne and Christos Sachpekidis

Online Publication Date: January 2015

Review

Dx

Search	Search Manager	Medical Terms (MeSH)	Browse
Title, Abstract, Keywords Go	Alzheimer's disease		Save
Search Limits	Search Help	(Word variations have been searched)	Add to Search Manager
Clear			

All Results (4470)

☒ Cochrane Reviews (87)

- ☒ All
- ☐ Review
- ☐ Protocol

- ☐ Other Reviews (107)
- ☐ Trials (4142)
- ☐ Methods Studies (39)
- ☐ Technology Assessments (52)
- ☐ Economic Evaluations (43)
- ☐ Cochrane Groups (0)

☒ All☐ Current Issue

- Me** Methodology
- Dx** Diagnostic
- Ov** Overview
- Pg** Prognosis
- Qu** Qualitative
- Cc** Conclusions changed
- Ns** New search
- Mc** Major change
- Up** Update

Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews : Issue 8 of 12, August 2016

Issue [updated daily](#) throughout month

There are 87 results from 9517 records for your search on "Alzheimer's disease" in Title, Abstract, Keywords in Cochrane Reviews

Pages [1 - 25](#) | [26 - 50](#) | [51 - 75](#) | [76 - 87](#)[Select all](#) | [Export all](#) | [Export selected](#)Sort by [Relevance: high to low](#)

- ☐  Plasma and cerebrospinal fluid amyloid beta for the diagnosis of **Alzheimer's disease** dementia and other dementias in people with mild cognitive impairment (MCI)
Craig Ritchie , Nadja Smailagic , Anna H Noel-Storr , Yemisi Takwoingi , Leon Flicker , Sam E Mason and Rupert McShane
Online Publication Date: June 2014

[Review](#) [Dx](#)

- ☐  Rivastigmine for **Alzheimer's disease**
Jacqueline S Birks , Lee Yee Chong and John Grimley Evans
Online Publication Date: September 2015

[Review](#)

- ☐  Selegiline for **Alzheimer's disease**
Jacqueline Birks and Leon Flicker
Online Publication Date: January 2003

[Review](#)

- ☐  ¹⁸F-FDG PET for the early diagnosis of **Alzheimer's disease** dementia and other dementias in people with mild cognitive impairment (MCI)
Nadja Smailagic , Marco Vacante , Chris Hyde , Steven Martin , Obioha Ukoumunne and Christos Sachpekidis
Online Publication Date: January 2015

[Review](#) [Dx](#)**Gestire i risultati della ricerca**

Search	Search Manager	Medical Terms (MeSH)	Browse
Title, Abstract, Keywords	Alzheimer's disease	Go Save	Add to Search Manager
Search Limits	Search Help	(Word variations have been searched)	
Clear			

All Results (4470)

☒ Cochrane Reviews (87)

☒ All

☐ Review

☐ Protocol

☐ Other Reviews (107)

☐ Trials (4142)

☐ Methods Studies (39)

☐ Technology Assessments (52)

☐ Economic Evaluations (43)

☐ Cochrane Groups (0)

☒ All

☐ Current Issue

Me Methodology

Dx Diagnostic

Ov Overview

Pg Prognosis

Qu Qualitative

Cc Conclusions changed

Ns New search

Mc Major change

Up Update

Wd Withdrawn

Cm Comment

Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews : Issue 9 of 12, September 2016

Issue [updated daily](#) throughout month

There are **87** results from 9533 records for your search on **"Alzheimer's disease"** in Title, Abstract, Keywords in Cochrane Reviews

Pages [1 - 25](#) | [26 - 50](#) | [51 - 75](#) | [76 - 87](#)

Sort by

[Select all](#) | [Export all](#) | [Export selected](#)

☒ [Depression rating scales for detection of major depression in people with dementia](#)
Julia G Kirkham , Yemisi Takwoingi , Terry J Quinn , Mark Rapoport , Krista L Lancôt , Colleen J Maxwell , Nathan Herrmann , Sudeep S Gill , Paula A Rochon and Dallas P Seitz
Online Publication Date: August 2016

New

Protocol

Dx

☐ [¹⁸F PET ligands for the early diagnosis of Alzheimer's disease dementia and other dementias in people with mild cognitive impairment \(MCI\)](#)
Gabriel Martínez , Leon Flicker , Robin WM Vernooij , Paulina Fuentes Padilla , Javier Zamora , Marta Roqué i Figuls , Gerard Urrútia and Xavier Bonfill Cosp
Online Publication Date: May 2016

Protocol

Dx

☒ [Pharmacological interventions for apathy in Alzheimer's disease](#)
Myuri T Ruthirakuhan , Nathan Herrmann , Eileen H Abraham and Krista L Lancôt
Online Publication Date: May 2016

Protocol

☒ [Omega-3 fatty acids for the treatment of dementia](#)
Marion Burckhardt , Max Herke , Tobias Wustmann , Stefan Watzke , Gero Langer and Astrid Fink
Online Publication Date: April 2016

Review

☒ [Mini-Mental State Examination \(MMSE\) for the detection of dementia in clinically unevaluated people aged 65 and over in community and primary care populations](#)
Sam T Creavin , Susanna Wisniewski , Anna H Noel-Storr , Clare M Trevelyan , Thomas Hampton , Dane Rayment , Victoria M Thom , Kirsty J E Nash , Hosam Elhamoui , Rowena Milligan , Anish S Patel , Demitra V Tsivos , Tracey Wing , Emma Phillips , Sophie M Kellman , Hannah L Shackleton , Georgina F Singleton , Bethany E Neale , Martha E Watton and Sarah Cullum
Online Publication Date: January 2016

Posta in arrivo (161) - nic... Search

onlinelibrary.wiley.com/cochranelibrary/search

Search Search Manager Medical Terms (MeSH) Browse

+ Title, Abstract, Keywords "Alzheimer's disease" Go Save

Search Limits Search Help (Word variations have been searched) Add to Search Manager

Clear

All Results (4470)

- Cochrane Reviews (87)
 - All
 - Review
 - Protocol
- Other Reviews (107)
- Trials (4142)
- Methods Studies (39)
- Technology Assessments (52)
- Economic Evaluations (43)
- Cochrane Groups (0)

● All

● Current Issue

Me Methodology

Dx Diagnostic

Ov Overview

Pg Prognosis

Qu Qualitative

Cc Conclusions changed

Ns New search

Mc Major change

Up Update

Wd Withdrawn

Cm Comment

Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews : Issue 9 of 12, September 2016

Issue updated daily throughout month

There are 87 results from 9533 records for your search on "Alzheimer's disease" in Title, Abstract, Keywords in Cochrane Reviews

Pages 1 - 25 | 26 - 50 | 51 - 75 | 76 - 87 Sort by Date

Select all | Export all | Export selected

Choose your export options

Export type: PC

File type: Citation And Abstract

Export Citation

Depression rating scales for detection of major depression in people with dementia
Julia G Kirkham , Yemisi Takwoingi , Terry J Quinn , Mark Rapoport , Krista L Lancôt , Colleen J Maxwell , Nathan Herrmann , Sudeep S Gill , Paula A Rochon and Dallas P Seitz
Online Publication Date: August 2016

New Protocol Dx

and other dementias in people with mild
Padilla , Javier Zamora , Marta Roqué i Figuls ,

Protocol Dx

Pharmacological interventions for apathy in Alzheimer's disease
Myuri T Ruthirakuhan , Nathan Herrmann , Eleenor H Abraham and Krista L Lancôt
Online Publication Date: May 2016

Protocol

Omega-3 fatty acids for the treatment of dementia
Marion Burckhardt , Max Herke , Tobias Wustmann , Stefan Watzke , Gero Langer and Astrid Fink
Online Publication Date: April 2016

Review

Mini-Mental State Examination (MMSE) for the detection of dementia in clinically unevaluated people aged 65 and over in community and primary care populations
Sam T Creavin , Susanna Wisniewski , Anna H Noel-Storr , Clare M Trevelyan , Thomas Hampton , Dane Rayment , Victoria M Thom , Kirsty J E Nash , Hosam Elhamoui , Rowena Milligan , Anish S Patel , Demitra V Tsivos , Tracey Wing , Emma Phillips , Sophie M Kellman , Hannah L Shackleton , Georgina F Singleton , Bethany E Neale , Martha E Watton and Sarah Cullum
Online Publication Date: January 2016

Review Dx

Statins for the prevention of dementia

Browser tabs: Fwd: I: acquisto libri - nli | Search

Address bar: onlinelibrary.wiley.com/cochranelibrary/search

Search Manager: Search Medical Terms (MeSH) Browse

Search: Title, Abstract, Keywords "Alzheimer's disease" Go Save

Search Limits Search Help (Word variations have been searched) Add to Search Manager

Clear

citacion-export (2) - Blocco note

File Modifica Formato Visualizza ?

Record #1 of 4
ID: CD012312
AU: Kirkham Julia G
AU: Takwoingi Yemisi
AU: Quinn Terry J
AU: Rapoport Mark
AU: Lanctôt Krista L
AU: Maxwell Colleen J
AU: Herrmann Nathan
AU: Gill Sudeep S
AU: Rochon Paula A
AU: Seitz Dallas P
TI: Depression rating scales for detection of major depression in people with dementia
SO: Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews
YR: 2016
NO: 8
PB: John Wiley & Sons, Ltd
CC: DEMENTIA
DOI: 10.1002/14651858.CD012312
AB: This is the protocol for a review and there is no abstract. The objectives are as follows: To identify the accuracy of the available evidence on the effectiveness of the following interventions for the treatment of dementia:
US: http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/10.1002/14651858.CD012312/abstract

Record #2 of 4
ID: CD012197
AU: Ruthirakuhan Myuri T
AU: Herrmann Nathan
AU: Abraham Eleonor H
AU: Lanctôt Krista L
TI: Pharmacological interventions for apathy in Alzheimer's disease
SO: Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews
YR: 2016
NO: 5
PB: John Wiley & Sons, Ltd
CC: DEMENTIA
DOI: 10.1002/14651858.CD012197
AB: This is the protocol for a review and there is no abstract. The objectives are as follows: To assess the safety and effectiveness of pharmacological interventions for apathy in Alzheimer's disease
US: http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/10.1002/14651858.CD012197/abstract

Record #3 of 4
ID: CD009002
AU: Burckhardt Marion
AU: Herke Max
AU: Wustmann Tobias
AU: Watzke Stefan
AU: Langer Gero
AU: Fink Astrid
TI: Omega-3 fatty acids for the treatment of dementia

Online Publication Date: January 2016

Review Dx

Statins for the prevention of dementia
Bernadette McGuinness, David Craig, Roger Bullock and Peter Passmore

Taskbar: 14.34 09/09/2016

OPZIONE «MESH»

Wiley Online Library

Cochrane Library Trusted evidence. Informed decisions. Better health.

Log in / Register

Search Search Manager Medical Terms (MeSH) Browse

Create simple and advanced searches

"Breast Cancer" Select subheadings / qualifiers

Lookup Clear

Search Help

Digitare il termine di ricerca (MESH heading)

Utilizzare, qualora necessario, i qualificatori (subheadings)

N.B.: le revisioni vengono indicizzate entro 6 mesi dalla data di pubblicazione
N.B.: i protocolli non vengono indicizzati

The screenshot shows the 'Medical Terms (MeSH)' section of the Cochrane Library. It features a navigation bar with 'Search', 'Search Manager', 'Medical Terms (MeSH)', and 'Browse'. Below this is a search area with a text input containing 'Breast Cancer', a dropdown menu for 'Select subheadings / qualifiers', and 'Lookup' and 'Clear' buttons. A green arrow points from the 'Browse' button to the 'Lookup' button. Another green arrow points from a green box at the bottom to the search input. A third green arrow points from another green box at the bottom to the 'Select subheadings / qualifiers' dropdown. A fourth green arrow points from a green box at the top right to the 'Browse' button. The green boxes contain instructions in Italian: 'Digitare il termine di ricerca (MESH heading)', 'Utilizzare, qualora necessario, i qualificatori (subheadings)', and 'N.B.: le revisioni vengono indicizzate entro 6 mesi dalla data di pubblicazione' and 'N.B.: i protocolli non vengono indicizzati'.

Breast Neoplasms

Select subheadings / qualifiers

Lookup

Clear

[Search Help](#)**Definition****Breast Neoplasms** - Tumors or cancer of the human BREAST.**Thesaurus matches****Exact Term Match****Breast Neoplasms**

Synonyms: Breast Cancer.

Phrase Matches**Unilateral Breast Neoplasms**

Synonyms: Breast Neoplasm, Unilateral;
 Breast Neoplasms, Unilateral; Unilateral
 Breast Cancer; Breast Cancer, Unilateral;
 Breast Cancers, Unilateral; Unilateral Breast
 Cancers; Right-Sided Breast Neoplasms;
 Breast Neoplasm, Right-Sided; Breast
 Neoplasms, Right-Sided; Right Sided Breast
 Neoplasms; Right-Sided Breast Neoplasm;
 Right-Sided Breast Cancer; Breast Cancer,
 Right-Sided; Breast Cancers, Right-Sided;
 Right-Sided Breast Cancers; Right Sided
 Breast Cancer; Right Sided Breast Neoplasm;
 Left-Sided Breast Neoplasms; Breast
 Neoplasm, Left-Sided; Breast Neoplasms,
 Left-Sided; Left-Sided Breast Neoplasm; Left
 Sided Breast Neoplasm; Left-Sided Breast
 Cancer; Breast Cancer, Left-Sided; Breast
 Cancers, Left-Sided; Left-Sided Breast

MeSH trees**MeSH term - Breast Neoplasms**

- ☒ Explode all trees
☐ Single MeSH term (unexploded)
☐ Explode selected trees

Select

Use the checkbox next to each tree to explode
 selected trees

☒ **Tree Number 1****Neoplasms [+15]****Neoplasms by Site [+17]****Abdominal Neoplasms [+3]****Anal Gland Neoplasms****Bone Neoplasms [+4]****Breast Neoplasms [+6]****Unilateral Breast Neoplasms****Carcinoma, Ductal, Breast****Breast Neoplasms, Male****Inflammatory Breast Neoplasms****Hereditary Breast and Ovarian Cancer
Syndrome****Triple Negative Breast Neoplasms****Digestive System Neoplasms [+5]****Search results**There are **9836** results for your search on

- MeSH descriptor: [Breast Neoplasms]
- explode all trees

Save search[Add to Search Manager](#)

Cochrane Reviews	69
Other Reviews	785
Trials	8016
Methods Studies	0
Technology Assessments	448
Economic Evaluations	518
Cochrane Groups	0

View Results

Breast Neoplasms

Select subheadings / qualifiers

Lookup

Clear

[Search Help](#)**Definition****Breast Neoplasms** - Tumors or cancer of the human BREAST.**Thesaurus matches****Exact Term Match****Breast Neoplasms**

Synonyms: Breast Cancer.

Phrase Matches**Unilateral Breast Neoplasms**

Synonyms: Breast Neoplasm, Unilateral;
 Breast Neoplasms, Unilateral; Unilateral
 Breast Cancer; Breast Cancer, Unilateral;
 Breast Cancers, Unilateral; Unilateral Breast
 Cancers; Right-Sided Breast Neoplasms;
 Breast Neoplasm, Right-Sided; Breast
 Neoplasms, Right-Sided; Right Sided Breast
 Neoplasms; Right-Sided Breast Neoplasm;
 Right-Sided Breast Cancer; Breast Cancer,
 Right-Sided; Breast Cancers, Right-Sided;
 Right-Sided Breast Cancers; Right Sided
 Breast Cancer; Right Sided Breast Neoplasm;
 Left-Sided Breast Neoplasms; Breast
 Neoplasm, Left-Sided; Breast Neoplasms,
 Left-Sided; Left-Sided Breast Neoplasm; Left
 Sided Breast Neoplasm; Left-Sided Breast
 Cancer; Breast Cancer, Left-Sided; Breast
 Cancers, Left-Sided; Left-Sided Breast

MeSH trees

Digestive System Neoplasms [+5]
 Endocrine Gland Neoplasms [+9]
 Eye Neoplasms [+7]
 Head and Neck Neoplasms [+7]
 Nervous System Neoplasms [+4]
 Pelvic Neoplasms
 Skin Neoplasms [+3]
 Soft Tissue Neoplasms [+2]
 Splenic Neoplasms
 Thoracic Neoplasms [+4]
 Urogenital Neoplasms [+4]
 Mammary Neoplasms, Animal [+1]
 Hematologic Neoplasms [+1]

☒ **Tree Number 2**

Skin and Connective Tissue Diseases [+2]
 Skin Diseases [+47]
 Breast Diseases [+6]
 Breast Neoplasms [+6]
 Unilateral Breast Neoplasms
 Carcinoma, Ductal, Breast
 Breast Neoplasms, Male

Search results

There are **9836** results for your search on

- MeSH descriptor: [Breast Neoplasms]
- explode all trees

Save search[Add to Search Manager](#)

Cochrane Reviews	69
Other Reviews	785
Trials	8016
Methods Studies	0
Technology Assessments	448
Economic Evaluations	518
Cochrane Groups	0

View Results



Trusted evidence.
Informed decisions.
Better health.

Log in / Register

Search

Search Manager

Medical Terms (MeSH)

Browse

Breast Neoplasms

Search Help

Definition

Breast Neoplasms - Tumors or cancer of the human BREAST.

Thesaurus matches

Exact Term Match

Breast Neoplasms

Synonyms: Breast Neoplasm.

Phrase Matches

Unilateral Breast Neoplasms

Synonyms: Breast Neoplasm, Unilateral; Breast Neoplasms, Unilateral; Unilateral Breast Cancer; Breast Cancer, Unilateral; Breast Cancers, Unilateral; Unilateral Breast Cancers; Right-Sided Breast Neoplasms; Breast Neoplasm, Right-Sided; Breast Neoplasms, Right-Sided; Right Sided Breast Neoplasms; Right-Sided Breast Neoplasm; Right-Sided Breast Cancer; Breast Cancer, Right-Sided; Breast Cancers, Right-Sided; Right-Sided Breast Cancers; Right Sided Breast Cancer; Right Sided Breast Neoplasm; Left-Sided Breast Neoplasms; Breast

Congenital - CN

Diagnosis - DI

Diet therapy - DH

Drug therapy - DT

Economics - EC

Embryology - EM

Enzymology - EN

Explosion all trees

Single MeSH term (unexploded)

Explosion selected trees

Use the checkbox next to each tree to explode selected trees

Tree Number 1

Neoplasms [+15]

Neoplasms by Site [+17]

Abdominal Neoplasms [+3]

Anal Gland Neoplasms

Bone Neoplasms [+4]

Breast Neoplasms [+6]

Unilateral Breast Neoplasms

Carcinoma, Ductal, Breast

Breast Neoplasms, Male

Inflammatory Breast Neoplasms

Lookup

Clear

9836 results for your search on MeSH descriptor: [Breast Neoplasms] explode all trees

search

Add to Search Manager

Cochrane Reviews

69

Other Reviews

785

Trials

8016

Methods Studies

0

Technology Assessments

448

Economic Evaluations

518

Cochrane Groups

0

View Results

qualificatori
(subheadings)



Breast Neoplasms

Create simple and advanced searches

Drug therapy - DT x

Lookup

Clear

[Search Help](#)

Definition

Breast Neoplasms - Tumors or cancer of the human BREAST.

Thesaurus matches

Exact Term Match

Breast Neoplasms

Synonyms: Breast Neoplasm.

Phrase Matches

Unilateral Breast Neoplasms

Synonyms: Breast Neoplasm, Unilateral;
Breast Neoplasms, Unilateral; Unilateral
Breast Cancer; Breast Cancer, Unilateral;
Breast Cancers, Unilateral; Unilateral Breast
Cancers; Right-Sided Breast Neoplasms;
Breast Neoplasm, Right-Sided; Breast
Neoplasms, Right-Sided; Right Sided Breast
Neoplasms; Right-Sided Breast Neoplasm;
Right-Sided Breast Cancer; Breast Cancer,
Right-Sided; Breast Cancers, Right-Sided;
Right-Sided Breast Cancers; Right Sided
Breast Cancer; Right Sided Breast Neoplasm;
Left-Sided Breast Neoplasms; Breast
Neoplasm, Left-Sided; Breast Neoplasms,
Left-Sided; Left-Sided Breast Neoplasm; Left
Sided Breast Neoplasm; Left-Sided Breast
Cancer; Breast Cancer, Left-Sided; Breast

MeSH trees

MeSH term - Breast Neoplasms

- ☒ Explode all trees
☐ Single MeSH term (unexploded)
☐ Explode selected trees

Select

Use the checkbox next to each tree to explode
selected trees

☒ Tree Number 1

Neoplasms [+15]

Neoplasms by Site [+17]

[Abdominal Neoplasms \[+3\]](#)[Anal Gland Neoplasms](#)[Bone Neoplasms \[+4\]](#)[Breast Neoplasms \[+6\]](#)[Unilateral Breast Neoplasms](#)[Carcinoma, Ductal, Breast](#)[Breast Neoplasms, Male](#)[Inflammatory Breast Neoplasms](#)[Hereditary Breast and Ovarian Cancer
Syndrome](#)[Triple Negative Breast Neoplasms](#)[Digestive System Neoplasms \[+5\]](#)

Search results

There are **4373** results for your search on

- MeSH descriptor: [Breast Neoplasms]
- explode all trees
- with qualifier(s) Drug therapy

Save search

[Add to Search Manager](#)

Cochrane Reviews	29
Other Reviews	180
Trials	3937
Methods Studies	0
Technology Assessments	66
Economic Evaluations	161
Cochrane Groups	0

View Results



All Results (4373)

☐ Cochrane Reviews (29)

☒ All

☐ Review

☐ Protocol

☐ Other Reviews (180)

☐ Trials (3937)

☐ Methods Studies (0)

☐ Technology Assessments (66)

☒ Economic Evaluations (161)

☐ Cochrane Groups (0)

Me Methodology

Dx Diagnostic

Ov Overview

Pg Prognosis

Qu Qualitative

Cc Conclusions changed

Ns New search

Mc Major change

Up Update

Wd Withdrawn

Cm Comment

NHS Economic Evaluation Database : Issue 2 of 4, April 2015

There are **161** results from **17433** records for your search on "MeSH descriptor: [Breast Neoplasms] explode all trees and with qualifier(s): [Drug therapy - DT] in Economic Evaluations"

Pages **1 - 25** | **26 - 50** | **51 - 75** | **76 - 100** | **101 - 125** | **Next**

Sort by Relevance: high to low 

Select all | Export all | Export selected

- ☐ [Outcomes of tamoxifen chemoprevention for breast cancer in very high-risk women: a cost-effectiveness analysis \(Structured abstract\)](#)
Centre for Reviews and Dissemination
Original Author(s): Hersham D , Sundararajan V , Jacobson J S , Heitjan D F , Neugut A I and Grann V R
Journal of Clinical Oncology, 2002, 20(1), 9-16
- ☐ [Use of the monoclonal antibody anti-HER2 trastuzumab in the treatment of metastatic breast cancer: a cost-effectiveness analysis \(Provisional abstract\)](#)
Centre for Reviews and Dissemination
Original Author(s): Poncet B , Bachelot T , Colin C , Ganne C , Jaisson-Hot I , Orfeuvre H , Peaud P Y , Jacquin J P , Salles B , Tigaud J D , Mechlin-Cretinon I , Marechal F , Fournel C and Lenoir V T
American Journal of Clinical Oncology, 2008, 31(4), 363-368
- ☐ [Should the elderly receive chemotherapy for node-negative breast cancer? A cost-effectiveness analysis examining total and active life-expectancy outcomes \(Structured abstract\)](#)
Centre for Reviews and Dissemination
Original Author(s): Desch C E , Hillner B E , Smith T J and Retchin S M
Journal of Clinical Oncology, 1993, 11(4), 777-782
- ☐ [Prophylactic laparoscopic ovarian ablation for premenopausal breast cancer: medical and economic efficacy \(Structured abstract\)](#)
Centre for Reviews and Dissemination
Original Author(s): Kwon A H , Yamada O , Uetsuji S , Matsui Y and Kamiyama Y
Surgical Laparoscopy and Endoscopy, 1997, 7(3), 223-227
- ☐ [A cost-effectiveness analysis of axillary node dissection in postmenopausal women with estrogen receptor-positive breast cancer and clinically negative axillary nodes \(Structured abstract\)](#)
Centre for Reviews and Dissemination
Original Author(s): Orr R K , Col N F and Kuntz K M
Surgery, 1999, 126(3), 568-576
- ☐ [Cost-effectiveness of denosumab compared with zoledronic acid in patients with breast cancer and bone metastases \(Provisional abstract\)](#)
Centre for Reviews and Dissemination
Original Author(s): Xie J , Diener M , Sorg R , Wu EQ and Namjoshi M
Clinical Breast Cancer, 2012, 12(4), 247-258



COCHRANE REVIEWS

By Topic · New Reviews · Updated Reviews · A-Z By Review Group

OTHER RESOURCES

Other Reviews · Trials · Methods Studies · Technology Assessments · Economic Evaluations

Critically appraised
economic evaluations]
cost-effectiveness
analysis of axillary node
dissection in
postmenopausal women
with estrogen receptor-
positive breast cancer
and clinically negative
axillary nodes
Structured abstract)

- Health technology
- Type of intervention
- Hypothesis/study question
- Economic study type
- Study population
- Setting
- Dates to which data relate
- Source of effectiveness data
- Modelling
- Outcomes assessed in the review
- Study designs and other criteria for inclusion in the review

[Critically appraised economic evaluations]

A cost-effectiveness analysis of axillary node dissection in postmenopausal women with estrogen receptor-positive breast cancer and clinically negative axillary nodes (Structured abstract)

Centre for Reviews and Dissemination

NHS Economic Evaluation Database (NHSEED) 2015 Issue 2

Copyright © 2015 University of York. Published by John Wiley & Sons, Ltd.

Original article: Orr R K, Col N F, Kuntz K M. A cost-effectiveness analysis of axillary node dissection in postmenopausal women with estrogen receptor-positive breast cancer and clinically negative axillary nodes. *Surgery*. 1999;126(3):568-576. [Links](#)

[Previous](#)

Health technology

Axillary lymph node dissection in postmenopausal women with estrogen receptor-positive breast cancer and clinically negative axillary nodes.

Type of intervention

Treatment.

Hypothesis/study question

To determine the cost-utility of axillary lymph node dissection (ALND) in postmenopausal women with estrogen receptor-positive breast cancer and clinically negative axillary nodes. The comparator was watchful waiting. Some justification was given for the choice of comparator. Sentinel node biopsy (SNB) was also mentioned as a potential comparator as it is a new and minimally invasive method, but insufficient data were available to warrant its inclusion in the present study.

**Punti di accesso alle
sezioni del documento**

Breast Neoplasms

Create simple and advanced searches

Drug therapy - DT x

Lookup

Clear

[Search Help](#)

Definition

Breast Neoplasms - Tumors or cancer of the human BREAST.

Thesaurus matches

Exact Term Match

Breast Neoplasms

Synonyms: Breast Neoplasm.

Phrase Matches

Unilateral Breast Neoplasms

Synonyms: Breast Neoplasm, Unilateral;
 Breast Neoplasms, Unilateral; Unilateral
 Breast Cancer; Breast Cancer, Unilateral;
 Breast Cancers, Unilateral; Unilateral Breast
 Cancers; Right-Sided Breast Neoplasms;
 Breast Neoplasm, Right-Sided; Breast
 Neoplasms, Right-Sided; Right Sided Breast
 Neoplasms; Right-Sided Breast Neoplasm;
 Right-Sided Breast Cancer; Breast Cancer,
 Right-Sided; Breast Cancers, Right-Sided;
 Right-Sided Breast Cancers; Right Sided
 Breast Cancer; Right Sided Breast Neoplasm;
 Left-Sided Breast Neoplasms; Breast
 Neoplasm, Left-Sided; Breast Neoplasms,
 Left-Sided; Left-Sided Breast Neoplasm; Left
 Sided Breast Neoplasm; Left-Sided Breast
 Cancer; Breast Cancer, Left-Sided; Breast

MeSH trees

MeSH term - **Breast Neoplasms**

- ☒ Explode all trees
☐ Single MeSH term (unexploded)
☐ Explode selected trees

Select

Use the checkbox next to each tree to explode
 selected trees

☒ **Tree Number 1**

Neoplasms [+15]

Neoplasms by Site [+17]

Abdominal Neoplasms [+3]

Anal Gland Neoplasms

Bone Neoplasms [+4]

Breast Neoplasms [+6]

Unilateral Breast Neoplasms

Carcinoma, Ductal, Breast

Breast Neoplasms, Male

Inflammatory Breast Neoplasms

Hereditary Breast and Ovarian Cancer
Syndrome

Triple Negative Breast Neoplasms

Digestive System Neoplasms [+5]

Search results

There are **4373** results for your search on

- MeSH descriptor: [Breast Neoplasms]
- explode all trees
- with qualifier(s) Drug therapy

Save search

[Add to Search Manager](#)

Cochrane Reviews	29
Other Reviews	180
Trials	3937
Methods Studies	0
Technology Assessments	66
Economic Evaluations	161
Cochrane Groups	0

View Results



**Per salvare ricerche e strategie di ricerca
Per impostare alerts, che riceverete sul vostro
account di posta elettronica**

OPZIONE «SEARCH MANAGER»

Wiley Online Library

Cochrane Library Trusted evidence. Informed decisions. Better health.

Accesso da Advanced Search

1 Log in / Register

Search Search Manager Medical Terms (MeSH) Browse

To search an exact word(s) use quotation marks, e.g. "hospital" finds hospital; hospital (no quotation marks) finds hospital and hospitals; pay finds paid, pays, paying, payed)

[-] Edit [+] # [] [m] [] [N/A]

Clear Strategy [Search Help](#) ☐ Highlight orphan lines

Save strategy

Strategy Name [] Save Strategy

Comments []



Search Search Manager Medical Terms (MeSH) Browse

Create simple and advanced searches

+ Title, Abstract, Keywords

[Search Limits](#) [Search Help](#) [Clear](#)

Wiley Online Library [Publications](#) [Browse](#)
[About us](#) [Help](#)

Copyright © 1999–2016 John Wiley & Sons, Inc. All Rights Reserved

- alz
- alzamer
- Alzet
- Alzheimer beta-amyloid peptide
- Alzheimer cell
- Alzheimer dementia
- Alzheimer disease
- Alzheimer type dementia
- Alzheimer type dementias
- Alzheimer-type
- Alzheimer-type dementia
- Alzheimer's
- Alzheimer's cell
- Alzheimer's dementia
- Alzheimer's disease
- Alzheimer's neurofibrillary degeneration
- Alzheimer's scleroses
- Alzheimer's sclerosis
- Alzheimers
- Alzheimers disease
- Alzheimers'
- Alzheimers' disease

Go **Save**

[Add to Search Manager](#)

[Terms & Conditions](#) [Site Map](#)

Wiley Journals WILEY

2

Accesso a partire da una ricerca in corso

**Cochrane**
LibraryTrusted evidence.
Informed decisions.
Better health.

Log in / Register

Search

Search Manager

Medical Terms (MeSH)

Browse

To search an exact word(s) use quotation marks, e.g. "hospital" finds hospital; hospital (no quotation marks) finds hospital and hospitals; pay finds paid, pays, paying, payed)

[Add to top](#)

#1

"Alzheimer's disease":ti,ab,kw (Word variations have been searched)



4470



Edit



#2



N/A

Clear Strategy[Search Help](#)

Save strategy

Strategy Name

Save Strategy

Comments

**Simbolo che indica l'importazione
dall'ambiente di ricerca SEARCH**

[Search](#)
[Search Manager](#)
[Medical Terms \(MeSH\)](#)
[Browse](#)

[Create simple and advanced searches](#)

[Search Help](#)

Definition

Breast Neoplasms - Tumors or cancer of the human BREAST.

Thesaurus matches

Exact Term Match

Breast Neoplasms
Synonyms: Breast Neoplasm.

Phrase Matches

Unilateral Breast Neoplasms
Synonyms: Breast Neoplasm, Unilateral;
Breast Neoplasms, Unilateral; Unilateral
Breast Cancer; Breast Cancer, Unilateral;
Breast Cancers, Unilateral; Unilateral Breast
Cancers; Right-Sided Breast Neoplasms;
Breast Neoplasm, Right-Sided; Breast
Neoplasms, Right-Sided; Right Sided Breast
Neoplasms; Right-Sided Breast Neoplasm;
Right-Sided Breast Cancer; Breast Cancer,
Right-Sided; Breast Cancers, Right-Sided;
Right-Sided Breast Cancers; Right Sided
Breast Cancer; Right Sided Breast Neoplasm;
Left-Sided Breast Neoplasms; Breast
Neoplasm, Left-Sided; Breast Neoplasms,
Left-Sided; Left-Sided Breast Neoplasm; Left
Sided Breast Neoplasm; Left-Sided Breast
Cancer; Breast Cancer, Left-Sided; Breast

MeSH trees

MeSH term - **Breast Neoplasms**

☒ Explode all trees
☐ Single MeSH term (unexploded)
☐ Explode selected trees

Use the checkbox next to each tree to explode selected trees

☒ **Tree Number 1**

Neoplasms [+15]

Neoplasms by Site [+17]

Abdominal Neoplasms [+3]

Anal Gland Neoplasms

Bone Neoplasms [+4]

Breast Neoplasms [+6]

Unilateral Breast Neoplasms
 Carcinoma, Ductal, Breast
 Breast Neoplasms, Male
 Inflammatory Breast Neoplasms
 Hereditary Breast and Ovarian Cancer Syndrome
 Triple Negative Breast Neoplasms

Digestive System Neoplasms [+5]

2

Search results

There are 4373 results for your search on

- MeSH descriptor: [Breast Neoplasms]
- explode all trees
- with qualifier(s) Drug therapy

[Save search](#)
[Add to Search Manager](#)

Cochrane Reviews	29
Other Reviews	180
Trials	3937
Methods Studies	0
Technology Assessments	66
Economic Evaluations	161
Cochrane Groups	0

[View Results](#)

Accesso a partire da una ricerca MESH in corso

Simbolo che indica l'importazione
dall'ambiente di ricerca MESH

Search Search Manager Medical Terms (MeSH) Browse

To search an exact word(s) use quotation marks, e.g. "hospital" finds hospital; hospital (no quotation marks) finds hospital and hospitals; pay finds paid, pays, paying, pa...

Add to top 

		#1	MeSH descriptor: [Breast Neoplasms] explode all trees and with qualifier(s): [Drug therapy - DT]		4373
		#2		 	N/A

Clear Strategy [Search Help](#)

Save strategy

Strategy Name

Comments

Save Strategy

☐ Highlight orphan lines

Wiley Online Library Publications Browse By Subject Resources
About us Help Contact Us Agents Advertisers Media Privacy Cookies Terms & Conditions Site Map

Cliccando su m posso modificare la ricerca, ad
es. aggiungere un altro descrittore

Search

Search Manager

Medical Terms (MeSH)

Browse

To search an exact word(s) use quotation marks

Possibilità di aggiungere n. righe per creare una maschera di ricerca personalizzata

payed)

[Add to top](#)



Edit



#1



N/A



#2



N/A



Edit



#3



N/A

Utilizzare l'area sottostante per salvare la strategia di ricerca

Clear Strategy

[Search Help](#)

☐ Highlight orphan lines

Save strategy

Strategy Name

Save Strategy

Comments



Search

Search Manager

Medical Terms (MeSH)

Browse

To search an exact word(s) use quotation marks, e.g. "hospital" finds hospital; hospital (no quotation marks) finds hospital and hospitals; pay finds paid, pays, paying, payed)

[Add to top](#)

		#1	MeSH descriptor: [Breast Neoplasms] explode all trees and with qualifier(s): [Drug therapy - DT]		4373	
		#2	BREAST CANCER DRUG THERAPY:ti,ab,kw and SIDE EFFECTS (Word variations have been searched)		1605	
			#3	TAMOXIFEN		4037
		#4			N/A	

Clear Strategy[Search Help](#)☐ Highlight orphan lines

Save strategy

Strategy Name

Save Strategy

Comments



Search

Search Manager

Medical Terms (MeSH)

Browse

To search an exact word(s) use quotation marks, e.g. "hospital" finds hospital; hospital (no quotation marks) finds hospital and hospitals; pay finds paid, pays, paying, payed)

[Add to top](#)

		#1	MeSH descriptor: [Breast Neoplasms] explode all trees and with qualifier(s): [Drug therapy - DT]		4373	
		#2	BREAST CANCER DRUG THERAPY:ti,ab,kw and SIDE EFFECTS (Word variations have been searched)		1605	
			#3	TAMOXIFEN		4037
			#4	#1 and #2 and #3		129
		#5			N/A	

Clear Strategy[Search Help](#)☐ Highlight orphan lines

Save strategy

Strategy Name

Save Strategy

Comments

Search

Search Manager

Medical Terms (MeSH)

Browse

To search an exact word(s) use quotation marks, e.g. "hospital" finds hospital; hospital (no quotation marks) finds hospital and hospitals; pay finds paid, pays, paying, payed)

Add to top

−

+

#1

MeSH descriptor: [Breast Neoplasms] explode all trees and with qualifier(s): [Drug therapy - DT]

m

4373

−

+

#2

BREAST CANCER DRUG THERAPY:ti,ab,kw and SIDE EFFECTS (Word variations have been searched)

s

1605

−

Edit

+

#3

TAMOXIFEN

129

4037

−

+

#4

#1 and #2 and #3

129

−

Edit

+

#5

m

N/A

Clear Strategy

Search Help

Highlight orphan lines

Save strategy

Strategy Name

Comments

Save Strategy

All Results (129)

☒ Cochrane Reviews (8)

☒ All

☐ Review

☐ Protocol

☐ Other Reviews (0)

☐ Trials (118)

☐ Methods Studies (0)

☐ Technology Assessments (0)

☐ Economic Evaluations (3)

☐ Cochrane Groups (0)

☒ All

☐ Current Issue

Me Methodology

Dx Diagnostic

Ov Overview

Pg Prognosis

Qn Qualitative

Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews : Issue 9 of 12, September 2016

Issue updated daily throughout month

There are 8 results from 9547 records for your search on #4 - #1 and #2 and #3 in Cochrane Reviews in the strategy currently being edited

Sort by Relevance: high to low

Select all | Export all | Export selected

☐  LHRH agonists for adjuvant therapy of early breast cancer in premenopausal women
Shom Goel , Rohini Sharma , Anne Hamilton and Jane Beith
Online Publication Date: October 2009

Ns **Review**

☐  Aromatase inhibitors for treatment of advanced breast cancer in postmenopausal women
Lorna Gibson , David Lawrence , Claire Dawson and Judith Bliss
Online Publication Date: October 2009

Ns **Review**

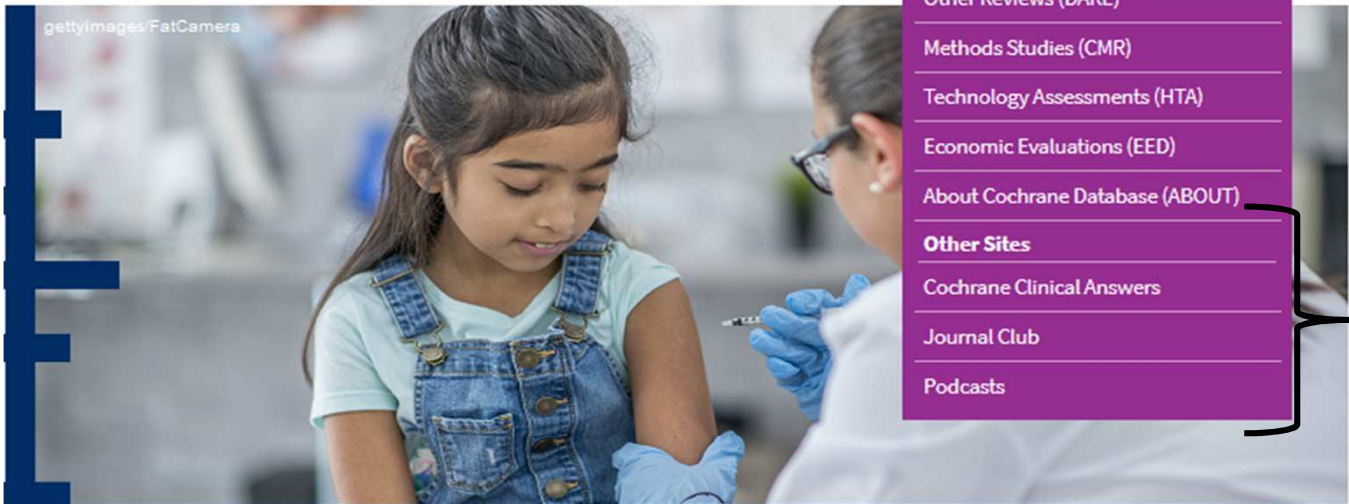
☐  Surgery versus primary endocrine therapy for operable primary breast cancer in elderly women (70 years plus)
Jenna Morgan , Lynda Wyld , Karen A Collins and Malcolm W Reed
Online Publication Date: May 2014

Review



gettyimages/FatCamera

- Other Reviews (DARE)
- Methods Studies (CMR)
- Technology Assessments (HTA)
- Economic Evaluations (EED)
- About Cochrane Database (ABOUT)
- Other Sites**
- Cochrane Clinical Answers
- Journal Club
- Podcasts



Patient reminders and recalls
Can they improve immunization rates?

[Read the review →](#)

Yoga for health and well-being

[Read the Special Collection →](#)

Health systems overviews

[Read the editorial →](#)

Highlighted Reviews

Editorials

Special Collections

Interventions to increase attendance for diabetic retinopathy screening

John G Lawrenson, Ella Graham-Rowe, Fabiana Lorencatto, Jennifer Burr, Catey Bunce, Jillian J Francis, Patricia Aluko, Stephen Rice, Luke Vale, Tunde Peto, Justin Presseau, Noah Ivers, Jeremy M Grimshaw

15 January 2018

Drug management for acute tonic-clonic convulsions including convulsive status epilepticus in children

Amy McTague, Timothy Martland, Richard Appleton

10 January 2018

**Cochrane
Interactive Learning**

The latest Cochrane Podcasts

Cochrane podcasts deliver the latest Cochrane evidence in an easy to access audio format, allowing you to stay up to date on newly published reviews wherever you are.

Each Cochrane podcast offers a short summary of a recent Cochrane review from the authors themselves. They have been recorded in more than 30 languages and are brief, allowing everyone from healthcare professionals to patients and families to hear the latest **Cochrane evidence** in under five minutes. Browse the podcasts or use the search box to look for something specific.

Niacin for people with or without established cardiovascular disease

Are there any smoking cessation programmes that can help adolescents to stop smoking?

Does personalised advice via computer or mobile devices reduce heavy drinking?

Side effects of opioid drugs when used to treat chronic non-cancer pain in the medium- or long-term

Strategies to help doctors change the way they prescribe antibiotics for patients with acute respiratory infections

Cochrane podcasts are also available [on iTunes](#).

Search for Podcasts

Browse podcasts by issue or do a keyword search of the podcast's title and description.

Search by Title

Search by Description

Language

Search by Issue

Issue 10 to 12, October to December 2017
Issue 7 to 9, July to September 2017
Issue 4 to 6, April to June 2017
Issue 1 to 3, January to March 2017

Issue 7 to 9, July to September 2016

Interventi psicosociali per l'abuso di sostanze psicostimolanti

Issue 4 to 6, April to June 2016

La supplementazione giornaliera di ferro per migliorare l'anemia, stato del ferro, e la salute in donne mestruali

Issue 1 to 3, January to March 2016

Integrazione di vitamina D in donne in gravidanza

Utilizzo degli antifungini per la prevenzione delle infezioni fungine nel paziente critico non neutropenico

Issue 10 to 12, October to December 2015

Benefici e rischi del metilfenidato nel trattamento del disturbo da deficit dell'attenzione e iperattività (ADHD) nell'infanzia e nell'adolescenza

Issue 7 to 9, July to September 2015

Definizione di obiettivi riabilitativi in pazienti adulti con disabilità

Issue 10 to 12, October to December 2014

Prevenzione dello stress occupazionale nei lavoratori del comparto sanitario

Issue 1 to 3, January to March 2013

Selenium supplementation for the primary prevention of cardiovascular disease (Italian version)

Issue 4, October 2009

Transcutaneous electrostimulation for osteoarthritis of the knee

Issue 2, April 2009

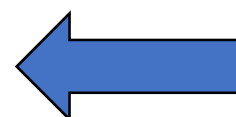
Sertraline versus other antidepressive agents for depression



Podcast: Integrazione di vitamina D in donne in gravidanza



Molte donne in gravidanza hanno un deficit di vitamina D, e potrebbero quindi prendere in considerazione l'assunzione di integratori orali. A gennaio 2016 Cristina Palacios e colleghi dell'Università di Porto Rico hanno aggiornato la loro Revisione Cochrane sull'argomento. Cristina ci dice di più in questo podcast. Questo podcast è stato tradotto e registrato da Gabriella Pesolillo.

[Download podcast](#)This podcast in other languages: [English](#) | [தமிழ்](#) | [Español](#) | [Português](#) | [Русский](#) | [简体中文](#) | [हिन्दी](#)[See the Summary
of the Review](#)[See the full Review on
the Cochrane Library](#)[Listen to more
Cochrane Podcasts](#)Our partners
and fundersWorld Health
Organization

WIKIPEDIA

+ AllTrials

[See more](#)



Cochrane Clinical Answers

Cochrane Clinical Answers: Instant access to high-quality evidence

[Take me to Cochrane Clinical Answers](#)

Sign up for a Webinar

Cochrane Clinical Answers (CCAs) provide a readable, digestible, clinically focused entry point to rigorous research from Cochrane systematic reviews. They are designed to be actionable and to inform decision making at the point of care. Each Cochrane Clinical Answer contains a clinical question, a short answer, and an opportunity to 'drill down' to the evidence from relevant Cochrane reviews. The evidence is displayed in a user friendly format, mixing narrative, numbers and graphics. The target audience for Cochrane Clinical Answers is healthcare practitioners and professionals, and other informed health care decision-makers. Cochrane Clinical Answers have been developed by Cochrane Innovations Ltd. and Wiley Online Library.

Get practical evidence for healthcare decision-making with Cochrane Clinical Answers, a new physician-focused resource from the Cochrane Library. Based on the high-quality evidence of Cochrane systematic reviews, this clinical support tool provides evidence-based answers when and where you need them most, making it easy to find authoritative answers to your clinical questions. Cochrane Clinical Answers focuses on important patient-centered outcomes, enabling you to apply the results of Cochrane reviews in practice.

Cochrane Clinical Answers are developed using a rigorous process, ensuring that the information you access reflects the latest research. New questions are continually added to ensure broad coverage across a range of medical topics. This evidence-based resource is designed for access at the point of care, providing you with the highest-quality research for use in your daily practice.



No time to read Cochrane Reviews? Think again.

[visit Cochrane Clinical Answers](#) ➔



Browse Clinical Answers

Allergy & intolerance
Blood disorders
Cancer
Child health
Complementary & alternative medicine
Consumer & communication strategies
Dentistry & oral health
Developmental, psychosocial & learning problems
Ear, nose & throat
Effective practice & health systems
Endocrine & metabolic
Eyes & vision
Fertility
Gastroenterology & hepatology
Genetic disorders
Gynecology
Health & safety at work
Heart & circulation
Infectious disease
Kidney disease
Lungs & airways
Mental health
Neonatal care
Neurology
Nutrition
Orthopedics & trauma
Pain & anesthesia
Pregnancy & childbirth
Public health
Rheumatology
Skin disorders
Tobacco, drugs & alcohol
Urology
Wounds



New Clinical Answers

What are the benefits and harms of bisphosphonates in men with advanced prostate cancer?

How does procalcitonin testing affect antibiotic use and other outcomes for people with acute respiratory infection?

In pregnant women, does antenatal pelvic floor muscle training help to prevent urinary incontinence?

What are the benefits and harms of anti-IL-5 therapies for adults with asthma?

How does simple aspiration compare with intercostal tube drainage in adults with primary spontaneous pneumothorax?

Welcome to Cochrane Clinical Answers

Practical evidence for healthcare decision making

Find CCA background and training materials here

Updated Clinical Answers

For people with acute asthma, how does adding inhaled magnesium sulfate to beta-agonists (with or without ipratropium) affect outcomes?

Can peroxisome proliferator-activated receptor gamma agonists help to prevent recurrent stroke and other vascular events?

How does advanced hemodynamic monitoring of perioperative fluid optimization compare with other monitoring methods in people undergoing surgery for proximal femoral fracture?

Can antibiotic therapy help to prevent infection in people with acute stroke?

How does altered compare with conventional whole brain radiotherapy in people with newly diagnosed multiple brain metastases?

Search Clinical Answers

Go

SUBSCRIBE NOW

**VIEW A FREE
CLINICAL ANSWER**

Le revisioni sistematiche in Pubmed (1)

NCBI Resources How To Sign in to NCBI

PubMed US National Library of Medicine National Institutes of Health

PubMed "Breast Neoplasms/drug therapy"[Mesh] Search

Create RSS Create alert Advanced Help

NCBI will be testing https on public web servers from 8:00 to 9:00 AM EDT (13:00-14:00 UTC) on Thursday, September 15. You may experience problems with NCBI web sites during that time. Please plan accordingly. [Read more.](#)

Article types
Clinical Trial
Review
Systematic Reviews
Customize ...

Text availability
Abstract
Free full text
Full text

PubMed
Commons
Reader comments
Trending articles

Publication dates
5 years
10 years
Custom range...

Species
Humans
Other Animals

[Clear all](#)
[Show additional filters](#)

Format: Summary Sort by: Most Recent

Search results
Items: 1 to 20 of 44686

<< First < Prev Page 1 of 2235 Next > Last >>

☐ [Increasing Precision in Adjuvant Therapy for Breast Cancer.](#)
1. Hudis CA, Dickler M.
N Engl J Med. 2016 Aug 25;375(8):790-1. doi: 10.1056/NEJMe1607947. No abstract available.
PMID: 27557306
[Similar articles](#)

☐ [70-Gene Signature as an Aid to Treatment Decisions in Early-Stage Breast Cancer.](#)
2. Cardoso F, van't Veer LJ, Bogaerts J, Slaets L, Viale G, Delaloge S, Pierga JY, Brain E, Causeret S, DeLorenzi M, Glas AM, Golfopoulos V, Goulioti T, Knox S, Matos E, Meulemans B, Neijenhuis PA, Nitz U, Passalacqua R, Ravdin P, Rubio IT, Saghatchian M, Smilde TJ, Sotiriou C, Stork L, Straehle C, Thomas G, Thompson AM, van der Hoeven JM, Vuylsteke P, Bernards R, Tryfonidis K, Rutgers E, Piccart M; MINDACT Investigators.
N Engl J Med. 2016 Aug 25;375(8):717-29. doi: 10.1056/NEJMoa1602253.
PMID: 27557300 [Free Article](#)
[Similar articles](#)

☐ [Uncertainty in the Era of Precision Medicine.](#)
3. Hunter DJ.
N Engl J Med. 2016 Aug 25;375(8):711-3. doi: 10.1056/NEJMp1608282. No abstract available.
PMID: 27557298 [Free Article](#)

Send to Filters: [Manage Filters](#)

Results by year

[Download CSV](#)

Titles with your search terms
[Simultaneous hormonal and drug therapy, compared to h_x [Schweiz Med Wochenschr. 1978]
[Study of long surviving patients after treatment of thoracic metastases of breast neoplasms [Lille Med. 1972]
[See more...](#)

Find related data
Database: [Select](#)
[Find items](#)

Search details

Le revisioni sistematiche in Pubmed (1a)

NCBI Resources How To Sign in to NCBI

PubMed.gov PubMed "Breast Neoplasms/drug therapy"[Mesh] Search

US National Library of Medicine National Institutes of Health Create RSS Create alert Advanced Help

NCBI will be testing https on public web servers from 8:00 to 9:00 AM EDT (13:00-14:00 UTC) on Thursday, September 15. You may experience problems with NCBI web sites during that time. Please plan accordingly. [Read more.](#)

Article types: Clinical Trial, Review, **✓ Systematic Reviews**, Customize ...

Text availability: Abstract, Free full text, Full text

PubMed Commons, Reader comments, Trending articles

Publication dates: **✓ 5 years**, 10 years, Custom range...

Filters: [Manage Filters](#)

Search results
Items: 1 to 20 of 452

<< First < Prev Page 1 of 23 Next > Last >>

Filters activated: Systematic Reviews, published in the last 5 years. [Clear all](#) to show 44686 items.

1. [High dose, high risk? What updated evidence tells us about chemotherapy dosing in early breast cancer.](#)
Goodwin A, Willson M, Wilcken N.
Cochrane Database Syst Rev. 2016 May 20;(5):ED000113. doi: 10.1002/14651858.ED000113. No abstract available.
PMID: 27241086
[Similar articles](#)

2. [High-dose chemotherapy and autologous bone marrow or stem cell transplantation versus conventional chemotherapy for women with early poor prognosis breast cancer.](#)
Farquhar C, Marjoribanks J, Lethaby A, Azhar M.
Cochrane Database Syst Rev. 2016 May 20;(5):CD003139. doi: 10.1002/14651858.CD003139.pub3. Review.
PMID: 27200512
[Similar articles](#)

3. [Refining the Performance of Sentinel Lymph Node Biopsy Post-neoadjuvant Chemotherapy in Patients with Pathologically Proven Pre-treatment Node-positive Breast Cancer: An Update for Clinical Practice.](#)
El Hage Chehade H, Headon H, Kasem A, Mokbel K.
Anticancer Res. 2016 Apr;36(4):1461-71. Review.
PMID: 27069121
[Similar articles](#)

Titles with your search terms
[Simultaneous hormonal and drug therapy, compared to h [Schweiz Med Wochenschr. 1978]
[Study of long surviving patients after treatment of thoracic metastases of breast n [Lille Med. 1972]
[See more...](#)

Find related data
Database: [Select](#)
[Find items](#)

Search details
"Breast Neoplasms/drug therapy"[Mesh] AND (systematic[sb] AND "2011/09/17"[PDat] : "2016/09/14"[PDat])
[Search](#) [See more...](#)

Recent Activity
[Turn Off](#) [Clear](#)

Le revisioni sistematiche in Pubmed (2)

NCBI Resources How To Sign in to NCBI

PubMed US National Library of Medicine National Institutes of Health

PubMed Advanced Search Help

NCBI is currently redirecting web traffic to HTTPS. [Read more](#) about our https testing.

PubMed

PubMed comprises more than 26 million citations for biomedical literature from MEDLINE, life science journals, and online books. Citations may include links to full-text content from PubMed Central and publisher web sites.

PubMed COMMONS

Featured comment - Sep 26
Defining concepts: S Bordenstein (@Symbiontism) points to co-authored review of hologenome framework. [bit.ly/2c2F6z4](https://doi.org/10.1101/2017.09.26.201704)

Using PubMed

- [PubMed Quick Start Guide](#)
- [Full Text Articles](#)
- [PubMed FAQs](#)
- [PubMed Tutorials](#)
- [New and Noteworthy](#)

PubMed Tools

- [PubMed Mobile](#)
- [Single Citation Matcher](#)
- [Batch Citation Matcher](#)
- [Clinical Queries](#)
- [Topic-Specific Queries](#)

More Resources

- [MeSH Database](#)
- [Journals in NCBI Databases](#)
- [Clinical Trials](#)
- [E-Utilities \(API\)](#)
- [LinkOut](#)

1

PubMed Clinical Queries

Results of searches on this page are limited to specific clinical research areas. For comprehensive searches, use [PubMed](#) directly.

allergic asthma Search

Clinical Study Categories

This column displays citations filtered to a specific clinical study category and scope. These search filters were developed by [Haynes RB et al.](#) See more [filter information](#).

Systematic Reviews

This column displays citations for systematic reviews, meta-analyses, reviews of clinical trials, evidence-based medicine, consensus development conferences, and guidelines. See [filter information](#) or additional [related sources](#).

Medical Genetics

This column displays citations pertaining to topics in medical genetics. See more [filter information](#).

2

Le revisioni sistematiche in Pubmed (2a)

NCBI Resources How To Sign in to NCBI

NCBI is currently redirecting web traffic to HTTPS. [Read more](#) about our https testing.

PubMed Clinical Queries

Results of searches on this page are limited to specific clinical research areas. For comprehensive searches, use [PubMed](#) directly.

allergic asthma

Clinical Study Categories

Category:

Scope:

Systematic Reviews

Medical Genetics

Topic:

Results: 5 of 12822

Structural Modulation of Gut Microbiota in Rats with Allergic Bronchial Asthma Treated with Recuperating Lung Decoction.

Kong YH, Shi Q, Han N, Zhang L, Zhang YY, Gao TX, Chen C, Li YL. Biomed Environ Sci. 2016 Aug; 29(8):574-583.

Comparison of Oral Montelukast and Intranasal Fluticasone in Patients with Asthma and Allergic Rhinitis.

Jindal A, Suriyan S, Sagadevan S, Narasimhan M, Shanmuganathan A, Vallabhaneni V, Rajalingam R. J Clin Diagn Res. 2016 Aug; 10(8):OC06-10. Epub 2016 Aug 1.

[Effect of triggering receptor expressed on myeloid cells 2 overexpression on airway inflammation and remodeling in mice with allergic asthma].

Wang Z, Wang J, Zhang W. Zhongguo Dang Dai Er Ke Za Zhi. 2016 Sep; 18(9):879-884.

Allergen immunotherapy for the prevention of allergy: a systematic review and meta-analysis.

Kristiansen M, Dhami S, Netuveli G, Halken S, Antonella M, Roberts G, Larenas-Linnemann D, Calderón MA, Penagos M, Du Toit G, et al. Pediatr Allergy Immunol. 2016 Sep 21; . Epub 2016 Sep 21.

The effects of a CXCR1/CXCR2 antagonist on neutrophil migration in mild atopic asthmatic subjects.

Todd CM, Salter BM, Murphy DM, Watson RM, Howie KJ, Milot J, Sadeh J, Boulet LP, O'Byrne PM, Gauvreau GM. Pulm Pharmacol Ther. 2016 Sep 14; . Epub 2016 Sep 14.

Results: 5 of 704

Allergen immunotherapy for the prevention of allergy: a systematic review and meta-analysis.

Kristiansen M, Dhami S, Netuveli G, Halken S, Antonella M, Roberts G, Larenas-Linnemann D, Calderón MA, Penagos M, Du Toit G, et al. Pediatr Allergy Immunol. 2016 Sep 21; . Epub 2016 Sep 21.

Allergy testing in children with persistent asthma: Comparison of four diagnostic methods.

Önell A, Whiteman A, Nordlund B, Baldracchini F, Mazzoleni G, Hedlin G, Grönlund H, Konradsen JR. Allergy. 2016 Sep 17; . Epub 2016 Sep 17.

Fish intake during pregnancy or infancy and allergic outcomes in children: a systematic review and meta-analysis.

Zhang GQ, Liu B, Li J, Luo CQ, Zhang Q, Chen JL, Sinha A, Li ZY. Pediatr Allergy Immunol. 2016 Sep 3; . Epub 2016 Sep 3.

Meta-analysis of antenatal infection and risk of asthma and eczema.

Zhu T, Zhang L, Qu Y, Mu D. Medicine (Baltimore). 2016 Aug; 95(35):e4671.

Synchronized mechanical ventilation for respiratory support in newborn infants.

Greenough A, Rossor TE, Sundaresan A, Murthy V, Milner AD. Cochrane Database Syst Rev. 2016 Sep 1; 9:CD000456. Epub 2016 Sep 1.

[See all \(704\)](#)

Results: 5 of 4091

Asthma transition from childhood into adulthood.

Fuchs O, Bahmer T, Rabe KF, von Mutius E. Lancet Respir Med. 2016 Sep 22; . Epub 2016 Sep 22.

Natural Killer Receptor 1 Dampens the Development of Allergic Eosinophilic Airway Inflammation.

Elhaik Goldman S, Moshkovits I, Shemesh A, Filiba A, Tsurilsky Y, Vronov E, Shagan M, Apte RN, Benharroch DA, Karo-Atar D, et al. PLoS One. 2016; 11(8):e0160779. Epub 2016 Aug 31.

Allergic Asthma: A summary from genetic basis, mouse studies, to diagnosis and treatment.

Kanagaratham C, Radzioch D. Curr Pharm Des. 2016 Aug 29; . Epub 2016 Aug 29.

Asthma and rhinitis have different genetic profiles for IL13, IL17A and GSTP1 polymorphisms.

Resende EP, Todo-Bom A, Loureiro C, Mota Pinto A, Oliveiros B, Mesquita L, Silva HC. Rev Port Pneumol (2006). 2016 Aug 22; . Epub 2016 Aug 22.

Innate Immunity and Asthma Risk in Amish and Hutterite Farm Children.

Stein MM, Hrusch CL, Gozdz J, Igartua C, Pivniouk V, Murray SE, Ledford JG, Marques dos Santos M, Anderson RL, Metwali N, et al. N Engl J Med. 2016 Aug 4; 375(5):411-21.

[See all \(4091\)](#)

REVISIONI SISTEMATICHE: ulteriori risorse

- Johanna Briggs Institute
<http://joannabriggs.org/>
- CRD, Centre for reviews and dissemination
<https://www.york.ac.uk/crd/>
- The Campbell Collaboration
<https://www.campbellcollaboration.org/>
- PEDro
<http://search.pedro.org.au/search>
<https://www.pedro.org.au/italian/>



JBI Short Courses

Training offered in Adelaide:

- ✓ Comprehensive Systematic Review Training
- ✓ Clinical Leadership Program
- ✓ Evidence-Based Clinical Fellowship Program

[Read more →](#)

10th Biennial JBI Colloquium 2018

#JBIColloq2018
jbi-colloquium2018.org

JBI Short Courses

View training offered by the Joanna Briggs
Institute in Adelaide

JBI Adelaide GRADE Center

Announcing the establishment of the new
JBI Adelaide GRADE Center

Our Impact

Measuring What Matters: The Importance
of Impact

We provide you with the best available evidence to inform your
clinical decision-making at the point of care.

The Joanna Briggs Institute (JBI) is the international not-for-profit, research and development centre within the Faculty of Health Sciences at the University of Adelaide, South Australia.

Current Issue

December 2017 - Volume 15 - Issue 12



Editor-in-Chief: Edoardo Aromataris, PhD

The Joanna Briggs Institute
The University of Adelaide, Australia

ISSN: 2202-4433

Frequency: Monthly

Subscribe to eTOC



THE JOANNA BRIGGS INSTITUTE

Most Popular



Most Viewed

Most Emailed

- The challenges of evidence implementation: it's all about...
- Pediatric post-anesthesia care unit discharge criteria: a...
- Teaching and learning theories, and teaching methods used...
- Effectiveness of the use of bedrails in preventing falls...
- Thank you

View All

Future Table of Contents



- January 2018 - Volume 16 - Issue 1
- February 2018 - Volume 16 - Issue 2

Current Issue Highlights



The challenges of evidence implementation: it's all about the context

Carrier, Judith

JBI Database of Systematic Reviews and Implementation Reports. 15(12):2830-2831, December 2017.

FREE

+ Favorites | PDF | Get Content & Permissions



Educational interventions that address handover skills of healthcare professionals: a scoping review protocol

Bøje, Rikke Buus; Ludvigsen, Mette Spliid

JBI Database of Systematic Reviews and Implementation Reports. 15(12):2842-2847, December 2017.

Collections

Cancer

A collection of our systematic reviews and implementation reports that are pertinent to treatment and management of cancer.

Education in healthcare

A topical collection showcasing systematic reviews and implementation reports that cover subjects such as education and training for nurses, patients and communities

Evidence for lower- and middle-income countries

A collection of systematic reviews and implementation reports addressing questions relevant to lower- and middle-income countries across the globe.

Mental health

A collection of systematic reviews and implementation reports tackling subjects such as anxiety, depression, phobias and general mental health issues

Women's and children's health

A collection of systematic reviews and implementation reports related to women, pregnancy, infants and children

Advertisement



Save Searches
Customize Options
Create Article Collections
Email Articles

ENJOY THESE LWW
JOURNAL SITE BENEFITS
Register Today

 Wolters Kluwer

- › Home
- › Research
- › Our guidance
- › Training
- › News
- › Publications
- › Databases
- › PROSPERO
- › About us
- › Staff
- › Intranet

Informing Health Policy

Important health and social care decisions should be informed by the best available research evidence.



Welcome to the Centre for Reviews and Dissemination

CRD is a world renowned institute that produces policy relevant research and innovative methods that advance the use of research evidence to improve population health.

[Read more about CRD](#)

Welcome to PROSPERO

International prospective register of systematic reviews

Register a review

Registering a review is quick and easy. Just follow these simple steps to register your review in PROSPERO

[Register your review now](#)[Accessing and completing the registration form](#)**Search PROSPERO**

Search for PROSPERO registrations by entering words in the record or the registration number below

[Go](#)**What you will find in PROSPERO**

PROSPERO includes protocol details for systematic reviews relevant to health and social care, welfare, public health, education, crime, justice, and international development, where there is a health related outcome.

Systematic review protocols on PROSPERO can include any type of any study design. Reviews of reviews and reviews of methodological issues that contain at least one outcome of direct patient or clinical relevance are also accepted.



The Campbell Collaboration promotes positive social change through the production and use of systematic reviews and other evidence synthesis for evidence-based policy and practice.

The Campbell Library

Evidence For Better
Policy And Practice

Campbell Coordinating
Groups

Register Review With
Campbell

How effective are community-
and home-based education
interventions?



Blog article by Howard White, CEO

New Policy Brief



Campbell Policy Brief No. 4
November 2017

The effects of sentencing policy on re-offending
A summary of evidence from 12 Campbell systematic reviews

Over 10 million people around the world are in prison. That number has increased by 20% since 2000, faster than the rate of population growth. Politicians in many countries continue to call for policies which are tough on crime: more and longer sentences, and harsher prison regimes. Do such policies achieve a safer society? Or do they have a criminogenic effect, making it

The brief in brief
Prison populations are growing around the world. However, custodial sentences do not reduce recidivism by any more than non-custodial approaches, which are cheaper and have fewer consequences for offenders' families. Diverting offenders before they enter the system.

Effects of sentencing policy on re-offending

John Westbrook Memorial Fund



Support Knowledge Translation and Implementation

Global Evidence and
Implementation Summit 2018



Register now to secure your early-bird discount!

Coordinating Groups

The Campbell Collaboration's Coordinating Groups are responsible for the production, scientific merit, and usefulness of Campbell systematic reviews.

There are at present seven Coordinating Groups (with two new ones coming):



Crime and Justice



Education



International Development



Methods



Social Welfare



**Knowledge Translation and
Implementation (former Users Group)**



Disability



Management (coming CG)



Food Security (coming CG)

THE CAMPBELL COLLABORATION ONLINE LIBRARY

Featured reviews



School-based interventions for reducing disciplinary school exclusion

Download: [Title](#) [Protocol](#) [Review](#)



The effectiveness and efficiency of cash-based approaches in emergencies

Download: [Protocol](#) [Title](#) [Review](#) [Plain Language Summary](#)

Full text keyword search

 [Go](#)

[Advanced search](#)

Campbell systematic reviews

Browse by Coordinating Group

- Crime and Justice
- Disability
- Education
- International Development
- Knowledge Translation and Implementation
- Nutrition
- Social Welfare

[See all reviews](#)

Campbell plain language summaries

Browse by Coordinating Group

- Crime and Justice
- Disability
- Education
- International Development
- Knowledge Translation and Implementation
- Nutrition
- Social Welfare

[See all PLSs](#)

Planned publications (titles and protocols)

Browse by Coordinating Group

- Crime and Justice
- Disability
- Education
- International Development
- Knowledge Translation and Implementation
- Methods
- Nutrition
- Social Welfare

Campbell methods series

Browse by sub-series

- Methods discussion papers
- Methods policy notes
- Methods guides

[See all methods papers](#)



Methods Series



Policies & Guidelines Series



Policy briefs



Campbell innovations

Your search history

Frequently downloaded

Published volumes, by year

About

Methods Series

Policies & Guidelines Series

Systematic Reviews Series

Contact

Simple search

Advanced search

English

- Frequently asked questions
- Search help
- Downloads
- Tutorials
- Links
- PEDro publications
- British Journal of Sports Medicine
- Supporters
- Evidence in your inbox
- About us
- Archive
- Blog

简体中文

繁体中文

Português

Deutsch

Welcome to PEDro

Donate

PEDro needs your help! More funding is required to add new content and develop PEDro in 2018. Help us bridge this funding gap by making a [donation](#) today or [contact us](#) to discuss a partnership.

PEDro is the Physiotherapy Evidence Database. PEDro is a free database of over 38,000 randomised trials, systematic reviews and clinical practice guidelines in physiotherapy. For each trial, review or guideline, PEDro provides the citation details, the abstract and a link to the full text, where possible. All trials on PEDro are independently assessed for quality. These quality ratings are used to quickly guide users to trials that are more likely to be valid and to contain sufficient information to guide clinical practice. PEDro is produced by Musculoskeletal Health Sydney, School of Public Health at the University of Sydney and is hosted by Neuroscience Research Australia (NeuRA).

Search the PEDro database

There are three search pages for the PEDro database. Two were designed for health professionals (simple search and advanced search). One was designed for consumers of physiotherapy and can be accessed via the [Physiotherapy Choices](#) web-site.

- [Begin a simple search](#)
- [Begin an advanced search](#)

PEDro supporters

The Centre for Evidence-Based Physiotherapy produces PEDro on a not for profit basis. Financial support is required to maintain and develop PEDro. Please [contact us](#) with offers of financial support.

- [More on PEDro supporters](#)

Partner



Evidence in your inbox

Select from 15 areas of physiotherapy practice. The latest research will arrive in your inbox each time PEDro is updated.

Subscribe to our newsletter

* indicates required

First Name *

Last Name *

Email Address *

Country *

Language *

EBM: alla sbarra degli imputati (1)

[J Eval Clin Pract.](#) 2014 Dec;20(6):908-14

How evidence-based medicine is failing due to biased trials and selective publication.

[Every-Palmer S¹](#), [Howick J.](#)

PERCHE'?

Il paradigma EBM può essere intrinsecamente viziato?

EBM: alla sbarra degli imputati (2)

La tesi degli autori è che EBM potrebbe non essere stata attuata in modo efficace.

I trial randomizzati, pietra miliare dell'EBM, verrebbero disegnati appositamente per trovare sempre risultati positivi; qualora questo non succedesse i dati verrebbero minimizzati o addirittura non pubblicati.



Links Cochrane

- <http://www.cochrane.it/it>
- <http://www.cochrane.org/>
- <http://www.cochranelibrary.com/>
- <http://community.cochrane.org/>
- <http://training.cochrane.org/>



INTRODUZIONE ALLA COCHRANE LIBRARY



12 aprile 2018

Vi ringrazio per l'attenzione.

BIBLIOTECA DI INGEGNERIA E MEDICINA – SEDE DI MEDICINA

e-mail biblioteca.med@unibs.it tel. 030 3717368